

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**CHAUDHARY DEVLAL UNIVERSITY, SIRSA**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**  
**FOR**  
**MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)**  
**(2-YEAR COURSE)**

**Scheme of Examination and Syllabus**

(As per Choice Based Credit System w.e.f. the academic year 2018-2019 for 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Semester)

The entire degree/programme of M.A. History will be of two years consisting of four semesters.

The scheme of Examination and Syllabus of 3<sup>rd</sup> semester is as under:-

**M.A. 2 YEAR, 3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER**

Core Course(s)		Type of Course	Marks			Exam. Hrs.	Credits
Course Code	Nomenclature		Int. Assess./ Evaluation	End Term Exam.	Total		
HIS-C-231	Historiography: concepts, methods & Tools-I	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-C-232	Sources of Indian History	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-C-233	Indian Thoughts and Culture Through the Ages	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-A (Indian Archaeology)</b>							
HIS-E-231	Pre-History and Proto-History of India	Elective	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-232	Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Paleography-I		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-233	Ancient Indian Numismatics-I		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-B (Ancient India)</b>							
HIS-E-234	Political History of India (ET-C. 320AD)	Choose any one group of 4 groups	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-235	Society and culture of India (ET-C. 1200AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-236	Economic History of India (ET-C. 1200AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-C (Medieval India)</b>							
HIS-E-237	Political History of India (C. 1200-1757AD)	Handwritten mark	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-238	Society and culture of India (C. 1200-1526AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-239	Economic History of India-I (C. 1200-1526AD)-I		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-D (Modern India)</b>							
HIS-E-2310	Political History of India (1757-1947)	Handwritten mark	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-2311	Society and culture of India -I (1757-1947)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-2312	Economic History of India-I (1757-1947)-I		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>(OPEN ELECTIVE) (For the students of other departments)</b>							
HIS-OE-03	History of Modern Europe (1500AD - 1950AD)	Open Elective	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4

3/1/2018

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(SEMESTER-III)

**Paper: Historiography: Concepts, Methods & Tools-I**  
**Paper Code: HIS-C-231**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**History : Definition and Scope**

The Major Trends in History:-

- a) From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- b) From Political/ Military to Social History
- c) The New Trends : Postmodernism and Gender

**Some Major Thinkers on History**

- a) The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- b) G.W.F. Hegel (1770-1831)
- c) Karl Marx (1818-83)
- d) Fernand Braudel (1902-1985)

**Unit-II**

**Sources and their evaluation**

- a) Collection and Selection of Data
- b) Kinds of evidence
- c) External Criticism of sources
- d) Internal Criticism of sources

**Methodology**

- a) Generalization
- b) Causation
- c) Objectivity

**Unit-III**

**The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing**

**A. Early Tradition**

- a) Greeco-Roman Traditions;
- b) Chinese Traditions
- c) Ancient Traditions

**B. Medieval Traditions**

- a) Western
- b) Arabic & Persian
- c) Indo-Persian

**Unit-IV**

**History and other Disciplines**

- a) History and the Social Sciences in General
- b) History and Geography
- c) History and Economics
- d) History and Sociology
- e) History and Anthropology
- f) History and Psychology
- g) History and political Science

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### Suggested Readings

Alvesson Mats (2002)

Bentley, Michael (1997)

Bloch, Marc (1954)

Bloch, Marc (2000)

Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999)

Canon, John (ed.) (1980)

Carr, E.H.

Chaube, Jharkhande (1999)

Collingwood, R.G. (2004)

Gardiner, Patrick (ed.)

Hobsbawm, Eric J. (2003)

Hughes-Warrington-Marine

Lambert, Peter and Phillip

Secofield (2004)

Marwick, Arthur

Marwick, Arthur (2008)

Marwick, Arthur (2001)

Sheikh Ali, B. History

Sreedharan, E. (2004)

Stone, Lawrence (1987)

Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984)

Postmodernism and Social Research

Companion to Historiography

The Historian's Craft (Knopf, 1953) Translated from

French by Peter Putnam (in Hindi)

ItanskarKaShilp

Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writing,

Vol. 1 & 2

The Historians at Work (George Allen & Unwin,

London, 1980)

What is History (Macmillan, London, 1964, 1983) (in

Hindi also)

Itans - Darshan

The Idea of History (Oxford University Press, 1946,

1972, 2004)

Theories of History (New York 1969)

ItanskarKiChinta

Fifty Great Thinkers on History (2004 Indian Reprint)

Writing History An Introduction to the Practices of a

Discipline

The Nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970,

1981) (in Hindi also)

ItansKaSwarup

New Nature of History Knowledge, Evidence,

Language

It Theory and Method (Macmillan, Madras, 1978)

A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000

Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)

The Past and the Present (Revised)

ItansKe Bare Mein

## Paper- Sources of Indian History

Paper Code: HIS-C-232

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end term examination, of 100 marks, covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examination is required to contain questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks) each covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Archaeological Sources

a. Stone Tools

b. Pottery

c. Coins

d. Inscription

#### Literary Sources

a. Vedic Literature

b. Epics, Puranas, Atharvashtras

c. Buddhist and Jain Sources

### Unit II

#### Biographies and Foreign Accounts

a. Harshacharita, Rajatarangini

b. Megasthenes, Al Beruni

c. Ibn Batuta, Fa-hien, Bernier

### Unit III

#### Sources of Medieval India

a. Minhaj-us-Siraj, Feroz Shahi

b. Zaukhu Barani, Tuzuk-e-Alauddin

c. Babur - Tuzak-e-Babur

d. Abul Fazal - Akbar Nama (3 Vols)

e. Dargah Quli Qutub - Muraqqat Delhi

### Unit IV

#### Sources of Modern India

- a. Archival Records
- b. Private Papers: Officials and Non-Officials
- c. Newspapers and Periodicals
- d. Oral Tradition

**Suggested Readings:**

Sankalia, H.D.	:	Stone Age Tools, their Techniques and Uses (Pune, 1964)
Shastri, Krishna H.	:	South Indian Inscriptions (2nd Vol.)
Ramesh, K.V.	:	Indian Epigraphy
Brown, P.	:	Indian Paintings
Kramrisch S.	:	Indian Sculptures
Coomarswamy, A.	:	History of Indian & Indonesian Art
Sircar, D.C.	:	Indian Epigraphy, (Delhi, 1965)
Pargiter, F.E.	:	Dynasties of Kali Age, (London, 1913)
Puri, B.N.	:	India as Described by Early Greek Writers
Majumdar, R.C.	:	Classical Accounts of India, (Calcutta, 1960)
Pargiter, F.E.	:	Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, (London, 1922)
Krishna Maeharia, M.	:	History of Classical Sanskrit Literature (2 Vols.)
Winternitz, M.	:	History of Indian Literature 3 Vols, (New Delhi-1963-67)
Law, B.C.	:	India as Described in the Early Texts of Buddhism and Jainism
Sivarammaurti, C.	:	Indian Sculpture (New Delhi, 1964)
Aggarwal, V.S.	:	Studies in Indian Art (Varanasi 1965)
Siraj, Minhaj-us	:	Tabaqat-i-Nasiri, (Eng. Tr. H.G. Revery 2 Vols.) Calcutta, 1897, republished. (New Delhi, 1969)
Birani, Ibn-i-Hasan	:	Maqalat-i-Birani-Karachi, (N.D.)
Akbar S. Ahmed	:	Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society, (New Delhi, 1990.)
Elliot, Sir H.M. & J. Dowson	:	History of India as Told by its Own Historians, 8 vols. London 1867-77
Rosenthal, F.	:	History of Muslim Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)
Sarkar, Jagdish Narayan	:	History of History Writings in Medieval India, (Calcutta, 1977)
"	:	'Ideas of History in Medieval India' Quarterly Review of Historical Studies, Vol. 1, Nos. 1 and 2, 1964-65.
"	:	Survey of Medieval Indian Historiography', The Quarterly Review of Historical Studies, Vol. 3, Nos. 1 & 2, 1963-64
Grewal, J.S.	:	Muslim Rule in India. The Assessment of British Historians, (Calcutta, 1970)
"	:	Medieval India: History and Historians, (Amritsar, 1975)
Hasan, Mohibul(ed.)	:	Historians of Medieval India, (Meerut, 1968)
Ibn, Khaldun	:	Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History, Eng. Tr. Fro Franz Rosenthal, (London, 1958)
Majumdar, R.C.	:	'Indian Historiography: Some Recent Trends' in S.P. Sengupta (ed.) Historians and Historiography in Modern India, (Bombay, 1970)
Mukhia, Harbans	:	Historians and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, (New Delhi, 1976)
Philips, C.H.(ed.)	:	Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, (London, 1964)
Rosenthal, F.	:	History of Muslim Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)
Haque, Mukhia & Chandra	:	Communalism and the Writings of Indian History, (New Delhi, 1969)
Tilakar, S.R.	:	On Historiography, (Bombay, 1964)
Ahul, K.M	:	Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan, (New Delhi, 1969)
"	:	Cultural Heritage of India, Calcutta, N.D.
Hphinstone, M	:	History of India, (London, 1889)
Gan, H.A	:	Muslim Political Line and National Integration, (New Delhi)

**Paper: Indian Thought and Culture through the Ages**  
**Paper Code: HIS-C-233**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

1. Vedic Culture
  - a. Socio-Religious ideas
  - b. Rituals and ethical values
  - c. The thought of the Upanishadas
2. Consolidation of Brahmanical tradition and resistance
  - a. Consolidation of Brahmanical normative tradition
  - b. Jainism and Buddhism: Resistance to Brahmanical ideology

**Unit-II**

3. Theistic Culture
  - a. Puranic Hinduism
  - b. Development of Indian Culture/Persians, Greeks and Parthians
  - c. Shaivism and Vaishnavism
4. Socio-Religious Movements
  - a. Bhakti Movement
  - b. Sufism
  - c. Impact of Bhakti Movement and Sufism on society

**Unit-III**

5. Culture during Medieval Period
  - a. Altruism and Asceticism
  - b. Mughal Art and Culture
6. Religious revival Movements during Medieval Period
  - a. Nature of revival in 17<sup>th</sup> century
  - b. Aurore of a new fundamentalism

**Unit-IV**

7. Modern Ideology and culture
  - a. Advaita and Modern Education
  - b. Socio-Political Reformers: Pt. Ram Mohan Roy and Dayanand Saraswati
8. Towards Modernity
  - a. Arundhati and Rabindranath Tagore
  - b. The three Faces of Gandhi

**Suggested Readings:**

Barham A F

*The Development of Classical Hinduism*, Oxford University Press,  
Oxford, 1990

Chandra, Satish : *Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India*, Har Anand Publication, New Delhi, 1996

Chandra, Satish : *Madhyakaleen Bharat mein Itihas Lekhan, Dharma va Rajya ka swroop*, Granth Shilpi, New Delhi, 1999

Chaturvedi, Parashuram : *Utari Bharat ki Sant Parampara*, Leader Press, Allahabad, 1972

Damodaran, K. : *Indian Thought*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1967

Damodaran, K. : *Bhartiya Chintan Parampara*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1979

Grewal, J.S. : *Ideology, Polity and Social Order*, Manohar Publication, Delhi, 1996

Hiriyana, M. : *Outlines of Indian Philosophy*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 2000

Hussain, Yusuf : *Glimpses of Medieval India Culture* (also in Hindi), Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1962

Jha, D.N.(ed.) : *Fendal Order*, Manohar Publication, Delhi, 2000

Koshambi, D.D. : *Prachin Bharat ki Sanskriti aur Sabhyata*, Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 2009

Kosambi, D.D. : *Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, Popular Publication, Bombay, 1957

Loranzen, David N.(ed.) : *Religious Movement in South Asia (600-1800)*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2008

Mukta, Prita : *Upholding the common Life: The Community of Mirabai*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1991

Nizami, K.A. : *Religion and Politics in India during Thirteenth Century*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2002

Oberoi, Harjot : *The Construction of Religious Boundaries: Culture, Identity and Diversity in the Sikh Tradition*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1994

Sharan, Paramatma : *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1982

Sharan, Paramatma : *Prachin Bharat mein Rajnitik Vichar evam Sansthaein*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.

Sarao, K.T.S. : *Budhivad ka Udbhay evam Vikas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 2007

Fara Chand : *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*, Popular Publication, Allahabad, 1963

Thapar, Romila : *Purvakaleen Bharat*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 2008

Thapar, Romila : *Athakaleen Bharat ki Vyakhya*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 1996

Verma, H.C. : *Madhyakaleen Bharat*, Vol. I & 2, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1995

### Group-A (Indian Archaeology)

Paper:- Pre-History and Proto-History of India

Paper Code: HIS-E-231

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

Note-1: The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

Note 2: For end-term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 mark each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set multi-write comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Pre History of India

- Aims, Scope, and Methods
- Climatic Fluctuation during the Pleistocene Period
- General Background of World Pre-History
- Stone age, Tools, Techniques, and Probable Use

### Unit II

## Paleolithic Culture of India

- a) Lower
  - i) Potwar Region
  - ii) Beas & Banganga Valley
  - iii) Sabarda Valley
  - iv) South India
- b) Middle Palaeolithic Culture in India
- c) Upper Palaeolithic Culture in India
- d) Mesolithic Culture in India
- e) Neolithic Culture in India

## Unit-III

### Proto-History of India

- a) Aims, Scope & Methods
- b) Harappan Civilization
- c) Chalcolithic Culture

## Unit-IV

### Iron-Age Culture

- a) Antiquity of Iron in India
- b) PGW (Painted Grey Ware)
- c) South Indian Megalithic Culture

### Suggested Readings :

- Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India, New Delhi, 1984
- Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India, New Delhi, 1984
- Agrawal, D.P. & Ghosh A. (ed.) : Radiocarbon and Indian Archaeology, Bombay, 1973
- Alchin, B & R : The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
- Alchin, I.R. : Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997
- Alchin, I.R. : Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997
- Alchins, B. and I.R. : The Rise of civilization in Indian and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
- Chakrabarti, D.D. : Essays in Indian Proto-history, Delhi, 1979
- Chakrabarti, D.D. : Essays in Indian Proto-history, Delhi, 1979
- Deo, S.B. : Problem of South Indian Megaliths, Karnataka University Press, Dharwar, 1973
- Gaur, R.C. (ed.) : The Painted Grey Ware - Proceedings of the Seminar, Jaipur, 1994
- Gururaja Rao, B. : The Megalithic Culture in South India, Mysore, 1981
- Jain, K.C. : Prehistory and Proto-History of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1979
- Jain, K.C. : Prehistory and Proto history of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1997
- Jayaswal, Vibha : Palaeo History of India, Delhi, 1977
- Lal, B.P. : The Earliest Civilization of South Asia, New Delhi, 1977
- Lal, B.P. and Gupta, J.P. (ed.) : Frontiers of the Indus Civilization, Delhi, 1984
- Mourli, U.S. : Megalithic Cultures of South India, Varanasi, 1994
- Paddayya, K. (ed.) : Recent Studies in Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 2002
- Posselt, G. : Ancient Cities of the Indus, New Delhi, 1979
- Posselt, G. (ed.) : Harappan Civilization - A Contemporary Perspectives, Delhi, 1982
- Ratnasar, S. : Understanding Harappa, New Delhi, 2001
- Ratnasar, S. : The End of the Great Harappan Tradition, New Delhi, 2000
- Roy, J.C. : The Ganges Civilization, New Delhi, 1982
- Sankalia, H.D. : Stone Age Tools - Their Techniques, Name and Probable Function, Pune, 1964

Sankalia, H.D.	: Prehistory and Proto-history of Indian and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
Sankalia, H.D.	: Prehistory and Proto-history of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974.
Subbarao, B.	The Personality of India, Baroda, 1958
Tripathi, V.	: The Painted Grey Ware : An Iron Age Culture of Northern India, New Delhi, 1976
Verma, Radhakant	: Bharatiya Pragaitihisik Sanskritiyan (in Hindi) Allahabad, 1977

**Paper : Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Paleography-I**  
**Paper Code: HIS-E-232**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam :70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

- Inscriptions as a source of Indian History
- Origin and antiquity of the art of writing in India
- Origin of Brahmi script
- Origin of Kharoshthi script

**Unit-II**

**Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions :**

- Asokan Rock Edict - II (Gumhar)
- Asokan Rock Edict - XII (Gumhar)
- Asokan Rock Edict - XIII (Shahbazpurhi)
- Asokan Pillar Edict - II (Delhi - Topra : North Face)

**Unit-III**

**Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions :**

- Besnagar Garuda Pillar Inscription of Heliodorus.
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dharmadeva
- Shukot Relic Casket Inscription of the time of Menander
- Hathipumpha Inscription of Kharavela

**Unit-IV**

**Note :** Inscriptions for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and transliteration into original script (in part or full) :

- Asokan Rock Edict II (Gumhar)
- Rummidei Pillar inscription of Asoka
- Sarnath Minor Pillar Edict of Asoka
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dharmadeva

**Suggested Readings :**

Aparwal, Jagannath	Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics, New Delhi, 1986
Bajpai, K D	Atharva Bharatiya Abhidhiti (in Hindi) Publication Scheme, Jaipur, 1992
Barua, B M	Atharva and Inscriptions - Calcutta, 1946
Bhandarkar, D R	Atharva in Hindi - Calcutta, 1946
Bulder, G	Indian Palaeography - New Delhi, 1973
Dant, A H	Indian Palaeography - Calcutta, 1963
Goyal, V R	Prachi Bharatiya Abhidhiti (Jaipur) (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1982
Gupta, P I	Prachi Bharatiya Abhidhiti (Varanasi) (in Hindi), Varanasi, 1979



- Hultzsch, E. (ed.) : Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. I, New Delhi, 1991 (Reprint)  
 Ojha, G.H. : Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959  
 Pandey, R.B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions, Varanasi, 1962  
 Sircar, D.C. : Select Inscriptions, Calcutta, 1965  
 Sircar, D.C. : Indian Epigraphy, Delhi, 1965 (translated in Hindi by K.D. Bajpai)  
 Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History and Epigraphy.

**Paper : Ancient Indian Numismatics-I**  
**Paper Code: IIS-E-233**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

- Numismatics : aim, method and scope
- Numismatic terminology
- Coins as a source of History
- History of Numismatic studies in India

**Unit-II**

- Origin and evolution of coinage in India
- Antiquity of Indian coins
- Techniques of manufacturing coins

**Unit-III**

- Punch Marked Coins
- Uninscribed and inscribed cast coins
- City Coins

**Unit-IV**

- Indo-Greek coins
- Tribal Coins - Audumbara, Kuninda, Yaudheya Coins for Decipherment
- Indo-Greek Coins
- Tribal Coins - Kuninda and Yaudheya

**Suggested Readings :**

- Bhandarkar, D.R. : Carnichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics (Reprint Patna, 1984)  
 Chakrabarti, Swati : Socio-Religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins  
 Cunningham, A. : Coins of Ancient India, Varanasi, 1921  
 Dasgupta, J.K. : Tribal History of Ancient India : A Numismatic Approach, Calcutta, 1974  
 Gardner, P. : The Coins of the Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria and India in the British Museum, Reprint New Delhi, 1971  
 Gupta, P.T. : Coins (4th Edition 1996, New Delhi)  
 Lal, A.L. : Corpus of Indo-Greek Coins, Calcutta, 1965  
 Lahiri, P. : Independent States of North India, Calcutta, 1964  
 Macdonald, G. : Evolution of coinage, Cambridge, 1916  
 Mehta, V.D.M. : Indo-Greek Coins, Ludhiana, 1967  
 Mukharjee, B.N. and Lee, P.K.D. : Technology of Indian Coins, Calcutta  
 Sharan, M.K. : Tribal Coins : A Study, New Delhi, 1977  
 Singh, J.P. and Ahmad Nisar : Seminar Papers on the Tribal Coins of Ancient India (c. 300 B.C. to 400 A.D.) Varanasi, 1977

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Thakur, Upendra	:	Mints and Minting in India, Varanasi, 1972
Upadhyaya, V	:	Prachin Bharatiya Sikke (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986
Bajpai, K.D.	:	Indian Numismatics Studies, New Delhi, 1976
Rao, Rajvant & Rao P.K.	:	Prachin Bharatiya Mudrayen (in Hindi), Delhi, 1998
Santosh Bajpai	:	Aitihāsik Bharatiya Sikke, Delhi, 1997

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Group-B (Ancient India)

**Paper:- Political History of India (ET to 320AD)**

**Paper Code: HIS-E-234**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

##### Sources:

- Archaeological Sources
- Literary Sources
- Foreign Travellers in India

#### Unit-II

##### Indus Valley Civilizations

- Pre-Harappan Cultures - Origin
- Harappan Culture - Extent, Development & Decline

##### Vedic Age

- Emergence of Tribal State and Institutions
- Rise of Monarchical and Republican States

#### Unit-III

##### Rise of Magadhan Empire

- Rise of Pre-Mauryan Dynasties
- Mauryan Empire- Chandragupt Mauryan - Ashoka
- Alexander's Invasion - Event and Effect

##### Aftermath of Mauryan Empire

- North India - Sunga Dynasty
- South India - Satavahana Dynasty

#### Unit-IV

##### Emergence of New Powers

- Indo-Greek
- Saka
- Kushana
- Pallava

##### History as depicted in coins

- Vandheyas
- Anandriyas
- Kumudras

##### Suggested Readings :

Sankalia, H.D.	:	Prehistoric and Proto-history of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
Jain, K.C.	:	Prehistoric and Proto-history of India, Aagam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1979
Alchin, B.A.P.	:	The Pre-History Civilization in India and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989

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Wheeler, R.E.M.	: Early India & Pakistan, New York, 1959
Thpalyal, K.K. & Shukla, S.P.	: Sindhu Sahyata, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Sansthan, Lucknow, 1976
Sharma, R.S.	: Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, Delhi, 1959
Majumdar, R.C. & Pusalkar, A.D.	: The Vedic Age, Vidya Bhavan 2nd (ed.), 1970
Raychaudhary, H.C.	: Political History of Ancient India. University of Calcutta, 1972
Mookerji, R.K.	: Chandragupta Maurya and His Times, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1966
Bhandarkar, D.R.	: Ashoka (English and Hindi edition) University of Calcutta, 1969
Thapar, Romila	: Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004
Sastri, K.A.N.	: The Age of Nandas and Mauryas. Motilal Banarsidass (2nd ed.) Delhi, 1967
Sastri, K.A.N. (ed.)	: Comprehensive History of India. Vol. II, Delhi, 1987
Chattopadhyaya, S.	: Early History of North India
"	: Sakas in India, Visva-Bharti Prakashan, Calcutta, 1955
"	: Academicians in India
Pargitar, F.E.	: Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1962
Narain, A.K.	: The Indo-Greeks, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1980
Agrawala, V.S.	: Indians known to Panini, Lucknow, 1957
Puri, B.N.	: India in the "Times of Patanjali", Bombay, 1957
Puri, B.N.	: India under the Kusanas, Calcutta, 1963
Lahiri, Bela	: Indigenous Republics of Ancient India
Mc Crindle	: The Invasion of India by Alexander the Great, Today and tomorrow Printers and Publishers, New Delhi, 1982
Yazdani, G.	: The Early History of Deccan
"	: Deccan Ka Prachina Itihas, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1995
Mishra, S.N.	: Ancient Indian Republics, Upper India Publishing House, Lucknow, 1976.

**Paper : Society and Culture of India - I (from Earliest Times to c.1200 A.D.)**  
**Paper Code: IIS-E-235**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note 1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (10 marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note 2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (10 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**Socio-Cultural Formation :**

- Enquiries into Socio-Cultural life of Harappan People
- Vedic Society
- Society at Buddha's Time

**Unit II**

**Social Institutions I**

- Family Organisation
- Marriage System
- Religious Institution

**Unit III**

*[Handwritten signature]*

Social Institutions-II :

- a) Samskaras
- b) Purusarthas

Unit-IV

Social Institutions -III :

- a) Marriage
- b) Caste system
- c) Slavery

Suggested Readings :

- Kane, P.V. : History of Dharmashastra (Rel. Vols.) Bahandarkar Orient Research Institute, Poona, 1930
- Sharma, R.S. : Sudras in Ancient India. Motilal Banarsidass, Varanasi, Delhi, 1980
- " : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
- " : Material Culture and social formation in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- Hutton, J. : Caste in India. Cambridge University, 1946
- Ghurye, G.S. : The Brahmanical Institutions Gotra & Carana
- Ghurye, G.S. : Caste and Race in India. Bombay, 1969
- Upadhyaya, G.P. : Brahmanas in Ancient India
- Pandey, R.B. : Hindu Samskara. Delhi, 1976
- Wagle, N.G. : Society at the time of Buddha. Bombay, 1966
- Fick, R. : Social Organisation of North-Eastern Indian in Buddha's time. Trans. S.K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972
- Altekar, A.S. : Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1999
- " : Education in Ancient India. Varanasi, 1975
- Chattopadhyaya, S. : Social Life in Ancient India. Calcutta, 1965
- Prabhu, P.N. : Hindu Social Organisation
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas. Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004
- " : Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations from Lineage to Caste Pub. Orient Longman, (Rp.) 2001, New Delhi.
- Chattopadhyay, B. : Kushana State and Indian Society, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1975
- Rapson, E.J. : The Cambridge History of the India. Vol I, Delhi, 1955
- Shastri, K.A.N. : Comprehensive History of India. Vol. II (ed.), reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya, S.C. : Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C. to 4th Cent A.D., Calcutta, 1978
- Yadav, B.N.S. : Society and Culture of Northern India in the 17th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay Publishers, Calcutta, 1960
- Smith, B.C. : Essays in Gupta Culture
- Krishna, N. : South Indian History and Society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
- Senaputra, N. : Evolution of Hindu Marriage. Bombay, 1965
- Bury, W.L.D. (ed.) : Sources of Indian Tradition Vol. I, New York, 1958

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

11/11/11

**Paper : Economic History of India- I (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)**  
**Paper Code: HIS-E-236**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam :70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**Survey of Sources and Early Cultures**

- a) Stone Age-Food Gathering Economy
- b) Advent of food Production Neolithic Culture
- c) Urban Experiment-Harappan Culture

**Unit-II**

**Vedic Economy :**

- a) Early Vedic
- b) Later Vedic

**Unit-III**

**Emergence and Growth of Industries :**

- a) Metal
- b) Pot Making
- c) Textile
- d) Guilds in Buddhist Period
- e) Trade and Commerce in Buddhist period

**Unit-IV**

**Mauryan and Post Mauryan Economy :**

- a) Nature and Features
- b) Land system and Land Revenue System
- c) Ownership of Land
- d) Irrigation

**Trade and Commerce**

- a) Internal Trade
- b) Foreign Trade : Trade Relations with Roman and South - Asian World
- c) Mechanism of Trade : Trade Route, Forms of Exchange, Currency and Coinage.

**Suggested Readings :**

- Gregory Possehl (ed.) : Ancient Cities of the Indus the Harappan Civilization : A Contemporary Perspective, Vistaar Publication, New Delhi, 2002.
- Sharma, R.S. : Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- Sharma, R.S. : Perspectives in Social & Economic History of Early India, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983
- " : Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, (2nd edn.) Delhi, 1980
- Ghoshal, H. N. : Contribution to the History of Hindu Peasantry System, Calcutta, 1929
- " : Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, (2nd edn.) Calcutta, 1973
- Adhy, G.L. : Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishers House, Delhi, 1966
- Jha, P.N. : Revenue system in Pre-Mauryan and Gupta times, Punthi Prastak Publisher, Calcutta, 1967
- " : Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Delhi, 1980
- Gopal, Kallanji : Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidass, (2nd edn.) Delhi, 1989
- " : Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bharti Prakashan, Varanasi, 1980

Majumdar, B.P.	:	Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
Sircar, D.C. (ed)	:	Land System and Feudalism in ancient India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
Yazdani, G	:	Early History of Deccan, Oriental Book, New Delhi, 1982
Niyogi, P.	:	Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta, 1966
Kosambi, D.D.	:	An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1956
Chattopadhyaya, B.D.	:	Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharilal, New Delhi, 1977
Pandey, B.K.	:	Temple Economy under Cholas
Thapar, Romila	:	Asoka and decline of the Mauryas, Oxford, 1973
Rai, Jaimal	:	The Rural-Urban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974
Shastri, K.A.N.	:	A History of South India, Oxford, New York, 2003
Kher, M.N.	:	Agrarian and Fiscal economy in Mauryan and Post Mauryan Age Delhi, 1973
Ghosh, A.	:	The City in early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
Thakur, V.K.	:	Urbanisation- Ancient India, Abhinav Publication, New Delhi, 1981
"	:	Historiography of Indian Feudalism, Janaki Parkashan, Patna, 1989

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Group-C (Medieval India)

**Paper:- Political History of India (C. 1200 to 1757 AD)**

**Paper Code: HIS-E-237**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (07 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit I

##### Sources of Medieval Indian History

- Monuments and Coins
- Literary Sources
- Foreign Travellers

##### Foundation of Delhi Sultanate

- Advent of Turks
- Ilbaris - Conquest and Expansion
- Sultan and Nobility

#### Unit II

##### Khaljis and Tughlaqs

- Consolidation and Construction of Power
- Experiments of Tughlaqs
- Distinction of Sultanate - Manpol Problems

##### Regional States

- Lampur
- Malwa
- Gujarat

#### Unit III

##### Alghaus

- a) Lodhi Dynasty
- b) Sher Shah Suri

#### Rise of Mughals

- a) Babar
- b) Humayun
- c) Akbar

#### Unit-IV

#### Zenith of Mughals

- a) Jahangir
- b) Shahjahan
- c) Aurangzeb

#### Distinction of the Mughal Empire

- a) War of Succession
- b) Theories of Decline

#### Suggested Readings :

- |   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Habibullah, A.B.M.                      | : | A Foundation of Muslim Rule in India (in Hindi also) Allahabad, 1992                         |
| Habib Mohd. & Nizami                    | : | Comprehensive History of India Vol. V (in Hindi also), New Delhi, 1982                       |
| Tripathi, R.P.                          | : | Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989  |
| Lal, K.S.                               | : | History of Khaljis (in Hindi also) Bombay, 1967  |
| Prasad, Ishwari                         | : | History of Qarauna Turks, Allahabad, 1966  |
| Hussain, Mahdi                          | : | Tughlaq Dynasty, New Delhi, 1976   |
| Qureshi, I.H.                           | : | Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore, 1942   |
| Day, U.N.                               | : | Some aspects of Medieval Indian History, Delhi, 1993   |
| "                                       | : | Government of the Sultanate, New Delhi, 1993   |
| Gulati, G.D.                            | : | India's North-West Frontier (in Pre-Mughal India) New Delhi, 1985                            |
| Habib-Irfan (ed.)                       | : | Medieval India (Vol. I Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi, 1992             |
| "                                       | : | Madhyakaleen Bharat Vols. 1 to 8 (in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003          |
| Nigam, S.B.P.                           | : | Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delhi, 1968   |
| Kulke, Herman and<br>Rothermund Dietmar | : | A History of India, Delhi, 1991  |
|   | : | State in India (1000-1700), Delhi, 1993  |
| Chandra, Satish                         | : | Medieval India - Vol. I (From Sultanate to the Mughal)<br>New Delhi, 1998                    |
| Nizami, K.A.                            | : | Some aspects of Religion and Culture in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi, 1978     |
| Haas, Peter                             | : | Historians of Medieval India (in Indo-Muslim Historic Writing), London, 1960                 |
| Munir-ud Hasan (ed.)                    | : | Historians of Medieval India, Delhi, 1967  |
| Rizvi, S.A.A.                           | : | Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat, Allahabad, 1966   |
| "                                       | : | Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Allahabad, 1966  |
| "                                       | : | Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol. I, II, Allahabad, 1956, 1957                                     |
| "                                       | : | The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, London, 1987   |
| Vermar, H.C.                            | : | Madhyakaleen Bharat Vol. I, II, III, IV (in Hindi) Delhi, 1983                               |
| Sharma, G.D.                            | : | Madhyakaleen Bharat ka Parvato (1200-1526) Evam Aarthik Sansadhan (in Hindi)<br>Jaipur, 1997 |
| Ahmad, K.M.                             | : | Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi) Delhi, 1990                         |
| Hussain, Mahdi                          | : | A Critical Study of the sources of History of India (1320-1526) Islamic Culture, 1957        |
| Rosenthal, F.                           | : | History of Muslim Heritage, New York, Academic Pub., 1997                                    |
| Stein, Burton                           | : | A History of India, Cambridge, 1967  |
| Sati, Chandra                           | : | Medieval India, Vol. I   |

" : Essays on Medieval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, Vol. 2

Mehta, J.L. : Medieval Bharat, Vol. 2

Verma, H.C. (ed.) : Madhyakalin Bharat, Vol. 2

Gascoin, Bamber : The Great Mughals, London, 1971

Richards, J.F. : The Mughal Empire, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1993

Sarkar, Jadunath : The Fall of the Mughal Empire, 4 Vols., Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988-92 (Fourth edition)

Sarkar, Jadunath : History of Aurangzeb Based upon original sources 5 Vols. Calcutta, 1912-30

Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1979, First published, 1959

Habib, Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India : 1556-1707, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1963

Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993

IGNOU Booklets

**Paper : Society and Culture of India (c. 1200 -1526 A.D.)**

**Paper Code: HIS-E-238**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit I**

1. Society on the eve of Turkish Invasion-
  - a. Main features of social structure
  - b. Religio-Cultural Traditions
2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and Challenges to Indian society

**Unit II**

- Social Structure-**
- a. Ruling class
  - b. Religious classes (i) i.e. Sayyads and Sufi
  - c. Service class
  - d. Artisans
  - e. Peasantry

**Unit III**

1. Development of Indian Islam
2. Bhakti Movement :
  - a. Rise, Growth and Impact

- Radicals -**
- b. Kabir
  - c. Nanak

**Unit IV**

- Sufism**
- a. Rise Growth and Impact

- Silsilahs**
- b. Chishti
  - c. Suddiyandi



### Suggested Readings :

- Yadav B.N.S. : Society and Culture in Northern India in the 12th Century, Allahabad, 1973
- Sharma, R.S. : Social Change in early Medieval India, Delhi, 1969
- Ahmed, Aziz : Studies on Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964
- Arberry, A.J. : Sufism, London, 1956
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997
- Bhattacharjya, R.G. : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious Systems, Poona, 1959
- Tara Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976
- Meloy, W.M. : Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion, Delhi, 1968
- Majumdar, A.K. : Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965
- Mansura, Haider (ed.) : Sufis, Sultans and Feudal Orders, Delhi, 2011
- Hussain, Yusuf : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture, Delhi, 1962 (in Hindi also)
- Shyam, Radhey : Sultanate Kalin Samaj Ka Arthik Itihas, Allahabad, 1987
- Nizami, K.A. : State and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985
- " : Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th Century, Delhi, 1978
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kalin Bharat, Vol. I (750-1500 A.D.) Delhi, 1983 (in Hindi)
- Rishi, A. : Society and Culture in Medieval India (1200-1556), Calcutta, 1969
- Chandra, Satish : Historiography, Religion and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997 (in Hindi also)
- " : Medieval India, Vol. I (from Sultanate to the Mughal) New Delhi, 1998 (in Hindi also)
- Habib, Irfan (ed.) : Madhya Kalin Bharat Vol. I (1200-1500 A.D. (Essays and Articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003 (in Hindi)
- " : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhya Kalin, Delhi, 2002
- Saxena, R.K. : Madhya Kalin Bharat Ke Madhyam Parichay, Jaipur, 1996 (in Hindi)
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya Kalin Bharat Ki Itihasi, Samajik aur Avam Arthik Sansthanen (in Hindi) 1992
- Siddiqui, I.H. (ed.) : Medieval India: Essays in History, Thought & Culture Vol. I, Delhi, 2003
- Yasun, Muhammad : Islam Bharat ka Samajik Itihas aur Parichay, 1958 (in Hindi)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

### Part - II : Economy of India : (1200-1526 A.D.)

Part - II Code: HIS-E-239

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

Note 1: The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

Note 2: For end term examination the examiner is required to set 10 questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit

- Islamic Sultanate Economy
- Land Revenue System - Early Feudal, Khudai, Tughlaqs and Iqta
- Peasantry, Landless
- Trade and Changes in Crop pattern

#### Unit

- Trade System
- Monopoly Control Policy and Prices of Commodities
- Government Organisation

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d. Khuts, Muqaddams and Chaudharies

Unit-III

- a. Technological changes and Economy
- b. Merchants Class
- c. Usury
- d. Currency System

Unit-IV

- a. Industries
- b. Trade and Commerce – Inland and External Trade
- c. Growth of Towns
- d. Urbanization

Suggested Readings :

- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India (From Sultanate to Mughals) Vol. I & II (English & Hindi), Har Anand, New Delhi, 2004
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam, Sanjay, ed. : Merchants, Markets and State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- Bagehi, Aniya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N. Ed. : The Making of India - Essays Presented to Irfan Habib, Tulika, New Delhi, 2008
- Satish Chander Ed. : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, O.U.P., 2008
- Habib, Irfan : Madhyakalpin Bharat Vol. I - VIII (in Hindi also) Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 1951, 1957, 1967, 1991, 1992, 2000, 2003
- Kosambi, D.D. : An Introduction to the Study of Indian History IX & X, New Delhi, 1972
- Sharma, R.S. : Indian Feudalism (revised edition) Macmillan, 1990
- Moreland, W.H. : Agrarian Systems of Modern India, Delhi, 2nd Edition 1968
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Death of the People of Hindustan, New Delhi, 1998
- Chaudhary, Jagan Ray : Cambridge Companion to India
- Habib, Irfan (ed.) : History of India (1000-1750 A.D.) Vol. I, CUP, 1982
- Verma, H.C. : Madhyakalpin Bharat (10-1540) A.D. Vol I and II, Hindi implementation Board Delhi University
- Freckenberg (Ed.) : Land and Social Structures in Indian History, London, 1969
- Gupta, N.S. : Industrial Structures of India during the Medieval Period
- Habib, Irfan : Essay on the History of India - Towards a Marxist Approach, New Delhi, 1995
- Cipolla, C.M. : Between the East and West Economic History, New Delhi, 1991
- Thakur, Anand Kumar (Ed.) : Peasants and the State, Patna, 1996
- Anshuman S. Ashok (Ed.) : Theories of Economic and Structural Enquiries
- Habib, Irfan : Bharat Ka Itihas, New Delhi, Lakshya, Granth Shilpi, 2002
- Ray, Anandha & Basu, S.K. (Ed.) : Technological Advances in Medieval India, Delhi, 1986
- Chattopadhyay, D.P. (Ed.) : Studies in the History of Science in India, New Delhi, 1982
- " : History of India, vol. V, Paris/London, 1999
- S. Gopal & Jagan Roy (Ed.) : Problems and Perspectives in Indian History, Delhi, 1963
- Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the following research journals of History.

## Group-D (Modern India)

Paper:- Political History of India (1757 to 1947)

Paper Code: HIS-E-2310

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit I

#### Sources of Modern Indian History

- Archival Records
- Private papers
- Newspapers

#### Pre-Colonial Indian Polity

- Decline of Mughals and Successor States.
- Emergence of English East India Company in Bengal
- Political Settlement of 1765

### Unit II

#### The Indian Resistance

- Mysore (1767-1799)
- Marathas (1795-1818)
- Subsidiary Alliance System

#### The British Paramountacy

- Conquest of Sind
- Annexation of Punjab
- Nepal and Burma
- Decline of Lapse

### Unit III

#### People's Reaction and British Response

- Revolt of 1857
- Crown Takes Over
- Consolidation of Colonial State-Administration

### Unit IV

#### Relations with Indian States

- Policy of Ring Fence
- Policy of Subordinate Colonization
- Policy of Subordinate Union

#### Foreign Policy

- Afghan
- North West Frontier (N.W.F.) Policy
- Persian Gulf Policy

#### Independent India

- Problems of Princely States
- Vision of India
- India and World

#### Suggested Readings :

Doddsell, H.H (ed.)

The Cambridge History of India, Cambridge, 1931, 1937

Sutherland, Lucy

The East India Company and the Early Company Politics, Oxford, 1952

Gupta, Brijan K.

Struggle of land and labour in India, Calcutta, 1961

Khan, Mohibul Hasan : Tipu Sultan

Roberts, P.E. : India under Wellesley

Sinha N.K. : Ranjit Singh

Sen, S.N. : Eighteen-Fifty Seven, Delhi, 1957, Calcutta, 1958

Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : British Paramountcy and India's Renaissance Vol. X, Pt.1, Bombay, 1965-68

" : The Sepoy Mutiny and Revolt of 1857, Calcutta, 1957

Tara Chand : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I & II, Delhi, 1991

Misra, B.B. : Central Administration of the East India Company 1773-1834, Macmillan, 1959

" : The Administrative History of India, 1834-1947

Stokes, Eric : English Militarism and India, Oxford, 1959

Phillips, C.H. : The East India Company, 2nd edn., London, 1962

Metcalf, F.R. : Aftermath of the Revolt, Princeton, 1964

Pannikar, K.M. : An Introduction to the Study of the Relations of Indian States with the Government of India, London, 1932

Spear, P. : History of India, Vol. II, Penguin, 1965

" : Masters of Deceit - Robert Clive, 1976

Banerjee, A.C. : A New History of Modern India 1757-1947

Sardesai, G.S. : New History of the Marathas - Vols II, III, Bombay, 1946

Sardesai, G.S. : The Marathas - A Concise History.

Norris, J.A. : The First Afghan War, 1838-42

Penderel Moon : Warren Hastings and British India, London, 1954

R.C. Majumdar, and Dutt, K.K. : Advanced History of India Vol. III, 4th ed. Delhi, 1978

& Ch., H.C. Ray

Prasad B. Heshwar : Bondage of Freedom, Vol. I

**Paper : Society and Culture of India (1973-1947)**

**Paper Code: HIS-E-2311**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of external and internal evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, class assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination (70 Marks) covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions of one hour covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions in each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

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**1. Pre-British Indian Society :**

- a. General Features
- b. Rural Society
- c. Urban Society

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**1. British and Indian Society :**

- a. Christian Missaries
- b. British Social Policy
- c. Approaches-Evangelicalist and Orientalist

**2. Growth of New Education :**

- a. Wood's Dispatch and Aftermath
- b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness

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### Unit-III

- I. Press
  - a. Rise and Growth of Press
  - b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness
2. Literature :
  - a. Hindi Literature
  - b. Bengali Literature
  - c. Role in Indian Cultural Renaissance

### Unit-IV

1. Social Reforms :
  - a. Sati
  - b. Infanticide
  - c. Widow Remarriage Movement
  - d. Age of Consent Bill Agitation
2. Women's Emancipation
  - a. Status
  - b. Property Rights
  - c. Socio-Political Participation

#### Suggested Readings :

- Banga, Indu and Jaidev (eds.) : Cultural Reorientation of Modern India, 1996
- Bayly, C.A. : Indian Society and the Making of the English Empire (Cambridge University Press, London, 1987)
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi (ed.) : The Contested Terrarium: Perspectives on foundation in India (Hyderabad, 1988)
- " : Education and the Dis-privileged: Nineteenth and Twentieth Century in India
- Forbes, Geraldine : Women in Modern India. (London, 1998)
- Kumar, Ravinder : Essays in Social History of Modern India (Modern, 1968)
- " : Adhunik Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas
- Mani, Lata : Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial India (New Jersey, 1990)
- Mukerji, D.P. : Indian Culture: A Sociological Study
- Nair, Janaki : Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History
- Sangari, Kumkum & Sudesh Vaid (eds.) : Rewasting Women: Essay in Colonial History
- Sharma, R.S. (ed.) : Indian Society: Historical Probing in Memory of D.D. Kosambi
- Stokes, E. : English Utilitarianism in India (London, 1959)
- Ballhachet, K.A. : Colonial Policy and Social Change in India
- McCully, B.T. : English Education and the origin of Nationalism (Gloucester, 1966)
- Ahmed A.F.S. : Colonial Ideas and Social Change in Bengal
- Ravinder Kumar : Western India in 19th Century
- Amit Sen : Notes on the Bengal Renaissance
- Kopf, D. : British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance (Berkeley, 1969)
- Majumdar, B.B. : History of India: Social and Political Ideas
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Sinha, S. : "Social Change" in N.C. Sinha (ed) History of Bengal
- Mukherjee, S.N. : "The Social Implications of the Political thought of Indian Society", Historical Enquiry (ed.) R.S. Sharma
- Brun De : "Political and Social Trends in 15th Century in India" vide Studies in Social and Economic History of India, Vol III
- Das, M.N. Chopra : Social and Economic History of Vol III
- L.S.S.O' Malley : Modern Indian and the West
- Sumit Sankar : Modern India (Delhi, 1933)

- Narain V. A. : Social History of Indian Literature  
 Ram Kumar Verma : A History of Indian Literature  
 Bayly, C.A. : India's Social and Cultural Awakening of the English (London, 1987)  
 Forbes, Geraldine : Women in Modern India

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

**Paper : Economic History of India-I (1700-1947)**  
**Paper Code: HIS-E-2312**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam :70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, class assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 30 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**1. Pre-colonial Indian Economy**

- a) Rural economy : agriculture and artis
- b) Urban economy : artisans and manufacture
- c) Rural and Urban trade

**2. Disintegration of the pre-colonial economy**

- a) Debate over de-industrialization
- b) Causes for the disintegration of the rural economy

**1. Debate about Colonialism and its impact on Indian Economy**

**2. Population during the colonial period**

- a) Estimates prior to the first Census of 1872
- b) Patterns of population growth since 1872 with reference to fertility rates, Mortality rates and Women-men ratio
- c) Debate over de-urbanization and trends of migration and workforce

**3. National and Per-capita income :**

- a) Estimates and comparison
- b) Contribution of Agriculture, Industry and Exports

**1. Rural Economy**

- a) Colonial land revenue settlements : Permanent settlements, Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- b) Commercialization of agriculture with reference to land, labour and credit markets.

**2. Rural Indebtedness and institutions to meet rural credit needs in colonial India**

**3. Peasant Revolt**

**1. Irrigation system and changes in it during the colonial period**

**2. Famines and the colonial Government :**

- a. Causes, geographical spread and number of famines
- b. Evolution of the colonial policy regarding famines

**Suggested Readings :**

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Dr. V. S. RAO

10/11/2024

Bhatia, B.M.	Famines in India : A study in Some Aspects of the Economic History of India, Bombay, 1967
Bhattacharya, Dhires	A Concise History of Indian Economy : From the mid-Eighteen to the Present Century, Calcutta, 1972
Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi	Aadhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas, New Delhi and Patna, 1990
Davey, Brian	The Economic Development of India, Nottingham, 1975
Desai, A.R.	Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, 1948
Gadgil, D.R.	The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times, London, 1934
Habib, Irfan	Indian Economy, 1858-1911, New Delhi, 2007
Kumar, Dharma (ed.)	The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol. 2 : c. 1757-1970, Cambridge, 1982
Mishra, Girish	Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement, Delhi, 1978
Mishra, Girish	Aadhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas, Delhi, 1977
Mukherjee, Aditya :	"The Return of the Colonial in Indian Economic History : The Last Phase of Colonialism in India", Presidential Address, Modern Section, Indian History Congress, 68th Session, New Delhi.
Raj, K.N.	Essays on the Commercialization of Indian Agriculture
Roy, Tithankar	The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
Singh, V.B.	Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Bombay, 1975
Sivasubramonian, S.	National Income of India in the Twentieth Century, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Delhi University
Tomlinson, B.R.	The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970, Cambridge, 1993

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

### Open Elective (for the students of other departments)

#### Paper- History of Modern Europe (1500 AD – 1950 AD)

Paper Code: HIS-OE-03

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

Note-1: The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

Note-2: For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-1

1. Rise of Modern Europe
  - a. Renaissance and Reformation
  - b. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism
2. Economic Transformation
  - a. Mercantilism and the Beginning of Capitalism
  - b. Agricultural Revolution and Industrial Revolution

#### Unit-2

3. The Absolutist State
  - a. France
  - b. England
4. Towards Modern Polity
  - a. Glorious Revolution 1688-1701 AD
  - b. French Revolution

#### Unit-3

5. Reforms and Revolutionary Movement

- a. Liberalism in Britain
- b. Socialism
6. Nationalism
  - a. Italy
  - b. Germany
7. Continental Crisis
  - a. First World War and Peace Settlement
  - b. Russian Revolution: Causes and Consequences
8. Europe and Global Crisis
  - a. Fascism and Nazism
  - b. Second World War

**Suggested Readings:**

- Derfler, Leslie *History of Europe Since 1914: Wampanth ke Sau Varsh*, Macmillan, Delhi, 1973
- Gooch, G.P. *History of Modern Europe (1878 – 1919)*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1965  
S. Chand & Co., Delhi, 1976
- Grant, A.J. and Temperley, H.W.V. *History of Europe in the 19<sup>th</sup> Century and 20<sup>th</sup> Centuries*, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1984
- Gupta, Parthasarthi *History of Europe*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanyaya, Nideshalaya, Delhi, 1993
- Hayes, C.J.H. *History of Europe Since 1870*, SurjeetPub., Delhi, 1981
- Hazan, C.D. *History of Europe since 1789*, S. Chand & Co., Delhi, 1998
- Jain & Mathur *History of India: Ushva ka Itihas (1500-2000)*, Jain Prakashan, Varanasi, Meerapur, 2002
- John, Bowle *History of Europe : A Cultural and Political Survey*, George Allen & Warburg Ltd., London, 1979
- Ketelbey, C.D.M. *History of Modern Times from 1789*, Oxford Uni. Press, London, 1997
- Mahajan, V.D. *History of Europe Since A.D. 1789*, S. Chand & Company, Meerapur, 1998
- Rai, Kauleshwar *History of Europe*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1986
- Rao, B.V. *History of Modern Europe (1789-1992)*, Sterling Publishers, Meerapur, 1992
- Sinha, Arvind *History of Europe*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 2009
- South Gate, G.W. *History of European History (1756-1945)*, George Allen & Sons Ltd., London, 1970
- Thomson, David *History of Europe Since Napoleon*, Penguin Books, London, 1998
- Vijay, Devesh *History of Europe ka Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanyaya, Delhi Uni. of Delhi, 2010
- Vijay, Devesh *History of Europe in Sanskrit (1400-1800)*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanyaya, Nideshalaya, Uni. of Delhi, 2009

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**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY**  
**CHAUDHARY DEVI LAL UNIVERSITY, SIRSA**  
**COURSE CURRICULUM**  
**FOR**  
**MASTER OF ARTS (HISTORY)**  
**(2-YEAR COURSE)**

**Scheme of Examination and Syllabus**

(As per Choice Based Credit System w.e.f. the academic year 2018-2019 for 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Semester)

The entire degree/programme of M.A. History will be of two years consisting of four semesters.

The scheme of Examination and Syllabus of 4th semester is as under:-

**M.A. 2 YEAR, 4th SEMESTER**

Core Course(s)							
Course Code	Nomenclature	Type of Course	Marks			Exam. Hrs.	Credits
			Int. Assess./ Evaluation	End Term Exam.	Total		
HIS-C-241	Historiography: Concepts, Methods & Tools-II	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-C-242	History of South-East Asia (1850-1950)	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-C-243	Environmental Issues in Indian History	Core	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-A (Indian Archaeology)</b>							
HIS-E-241	Field Archaeology and Historical Archaeology of India	Elective	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-242	Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-243	Ancient Indian Numismatics-II		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-B (Ancient India)</b>							
HIS-E-244	Political History of India (320AD - 1200AD)	Choose any one group of 4 groups	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-245	Society and Culture of India-II (ET-C. 1200AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-246	Economic History of India-II (ET-C. 1200AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-C (Medieval India)</b>							
HIS-E-247	Political Institutions (C. 1200-1757AD)	MA	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-248	Society and Culture of India-II (1526-1757AD)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-249	Economic History of India-II (1526-1757AD)-I		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>Group-D (Modern India)</b>							
HIS-E-2410	Indian National Movements (1885-1947)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-2411	Society and culture of India -II (1757-1947)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
HIS-E-2412	Economic History of India-II (1757-1947)		30	70	100	3Hrs.	4
<b>(OPEN ELECTIVE) (For the students of other departments)</b>							
HIS-OE-01	History of Indian Peninsula (ET-1800AD)	Open Elective	30	70	100	3Hrs.	4

(SEMESTER-IV)

Paper : Historiography : Concepts, Methods and Tools - II

Paper Code: HIS-C-241

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam :70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Modern Approaches in History :

- Positivist
- Classical Marxist
- Later Marxist
- Gender in History
- Environment in History
- Annals

Unit-II

Modern Indian Approaches in History :

- Colonial History Writing
- Nationalist History Writing
- Communist History Writing
- Marxist History Writing
- Cambridge School and
- Subaltern School

Unit-III

Major Debates in History :

- Rise of Feudalism
- Rise of Capitalism
- Origin of Imperialism
- Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV

Making a Research Proposal :

- Choice of Subject
- Survey of literature
- Formulation of hypothesis
- Identification of sources
- Description of research methodology
- Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings :

- Anthias, Floya and Nira Yuval-Davis : Woman, Nation, State Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York St. Martin's Press
- Bentley, Michael : Companion to Historiography, London Routledge, 1997
- Bottomore, Tom : Theories of Modern Capitalism, New Delhi, Universal Book Staff
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writings, Vols. I and II, London/Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers
- Burke, Peter : New Perspectives of Historical Writing, 2nd Edn. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001
- Chauhe, Jharkhande : Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1999.
- Clark, Stuart (ed.) : The Annals School : Critical Assessment Volume I Historians and Overviews, London and New York, Routledge
- Gulra, Rameshchandra : Environmentalism : A Global History, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Hilton, Rodney (ed.) : The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, (available in Hindi) London, Verso

- " : Samantwaad Se Punjiwaad Mein Sankraman, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hobsbawm, Eric. J. : Itihaskar Ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hughes, J. Donald : What is Environmental History? Cambridge/Malden Polity Press, 2006
- Hutchison, John and Anthony D. Smith : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1994
- Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public sphere in the Age of the French Revolution, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1988
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984
- Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi), New Delhi, Manohar, 2000
- " : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2007
- Owen, Roger and Bob Sutcliffe (eds.) : Studies in the theory of Imperialism, London, Longman, 1972
- Porter, Andrew : European Imperialism, 1860-1914, Basingstoke & London, The Macmillan Press, 1994
- Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997
- " : Samajik Itihaas - Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi
- Scot, John : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988
- Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History : Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000
- Sreedharan, E. : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000, (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur : Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984
- Weber, Max : Protestant Acharshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006
- Woolf, D.R. (ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Volumes 1 & 2, New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc. 1988.

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

**Paper: History of South-East Asia (1850-1950 AD)**  
**Paper Code: HIS-C-242**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

Note-1: The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

Note-2: For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

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1. Survey of the South East Asia region
  - a. Introduction of the region
  - b. History and Culture of the region
2. Transition of South East Asia
  - a. Contact with the West
  - b. Imperial Interests in the Region
3. Establishment of Colonial rule in Burma
  - a. Historical background and the advent of Europeans.

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- b. Conquest of Burma by Britishers
4. **British Rule in Burma and its Reaction**
  - a. Province of British India up to 1935 AD
  - b. Second World War and creation of free and United Burma

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III
5. **Establishment of Colonial rule in Philippines**
  - a. Historical background and the advent of Europeans
  - b. Spanish Phase of Colonial rule
6. **Struggle for Domination and Rise of Free Philippines**
  - a. America and Japan, Second World War
  - b. Rise of Nationalism and creation of Nation

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IV
7. **Establishment of Colonial rule in Indonesia**
  - a. Historical Background and the advent of Europeans
  - b. Conquest by Dutch and their rule
8. **Struggle for Freedom in Indonesia**
  - a. Emergence of Nationalism under Sukarno
  - b. Second World War and Proclamation of Independence

**Suggested Readings:**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Allen, Richard                                   | <i>A Short Introduction to the History and Politics of Southeast Asia</i> , Oxford Uni. Press, New York, 1970                                      |
| Bastin, John Strugus                             | <i>The Emergence of Modern Southeast Asia: 1511- 1957</i> , Prentice-Hall of Australia, Eagle wood, New Jersey, 1967                               |
| Bastin, John Strugus and<br>Harry Jindrich Benda | <i>A History of Modern South-East Asia: Colonialism Nationalism, and Decolonization</i> , Prentice-Hall of Australia, Eagle wood, New Jersey, 1977 |
| Bayly, Christopher and<br>Harper Timothy         | <i>Forgotten Wars: Freedom and Revolution in Southeast Asia</i> , Harvard Uni. Press, 2010   |
| Church, Peter                                    | <i>A Short History of South-East Asia</i> , John Wiley & Sons, New Jersey, 2012  |
| Clide, P.H.                                      | <i>Sudhor Poorva</i> , Translated by Patender Bhatnager, Uresia Pub., Delhi, 1965  |
| Dautremer, Joseph                                | <i>Burma Under British Rule</i> , Bibliobazaar, Charleston, 2010   |
| Gott, Richard                                    | <i>Britain's Empire : Resistance, Repression and Revolt</i> , Verso Pub., London, 2011   |
| Hall, D.G.E.                                     | <i>A History of South-East Asia</i> , Macmillan, London, 1981  |
| Herald and Vinackey                              | <i>Poorva Asia ka Adhunik Itihas</i> , Translated by Padmakar Chaudhary, Hindi Samiti Suchna Vibhag, Lucknow, 1974                                 |
| Panthari ,Shailendra Prasad                      | <i>Poorva Asia ka Sanskrita Itihas</i> , Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Lucknow, 1974   |
| Rai, Kauleshwar                                  | <i>Adhunik Asia (1839-1949)</i> , Kitab Mahal, Patna, 1983   |
| Singh, Bijender &<br>A.P Awasthi                 | <i>Dakshin Poorva Asia</i> , Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal, 1972   |

Tarling, Nicholas	<i>The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia: From c. 1800 to the 1930s</i> , Cambridge Uni. Press, 2003
Vinacke, Harold Monk	<i>A History of the Far East in the Modern Times</i> , Kalyani Pub., Delhi, 1978
Webste, Anthony	<i>Gentlemen Capitalist : British Imperialism in South-East Asia 1770-1890</i> , I.B. Tauris, New York, 1998
Wolters, O.W.	<i>History, Culture and Religion in Southeast Asian Perspectives</i> , Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, 1982

**Paper: Environmental Issues in Indian History**  
**Paper Code: HIS-C-243**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit I**

Importance of environment and environmental issues  
Contemporary environmental crisis  
Deep ecology and spiritual ecology  
sustainability debate

**Unit II**

Geography, Ecology and Cultures in Pre-Colonial India: Lands, Forests, Pastures, Water bodies and Dams, ecology of hills and mountains

**Unit III**

Colonialism and Environment: New Regimes of land, forest, water and irrigation, Consequences for indigenous communities  
Resistance of peasants, tribal and pastoralists

**Unit IV**

Environmental Issues in Independent India: Forests, Rivers and dams and displacement,  
Pollution and degradation  
Environmental movements  
Environmental concerns in a globalised world

**Suggested readings:**

- Mahesh Rangarajan, et al, Environmental Issues in India Anil Agarwal, et al, The State of India's Environment, The Second Citizens' Report, Delhi, 1985
- Madhav Gadgil & Ramchandran Guha, This Fissured Land, An Ecological History of India, Delhi, OUP, 1990
- -----Ecology and Equity, the use & abuse of nature in contemporary India, 1995 David Arnold & Ramchandran Guha, eds. Nature, Culture, Imperialism, Delhi, OUP, 1995 Salim Ali, The Fall of a Sparrow, 1985
- Carson, R. 2002. Silent Spring. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
- Gleeson, B. and Low, N. (eds.) 1999. Global Ethics and Environment, London, Routledge. McCully, P. 1996. Rivers no more: the environmental effects of dams (pp. 29-64). Zed Books. McNeill, John R. 2000. Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century.
- Rao, M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987. Waste Water Treatment. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd



- Rosencranz, A., Divan, S., & Noble, M. L. 2001. Environmental law and policy in India. Sengupta, R. 2003. Ecology and economics: An approach to sustainable development. OUP. Thapar, V. 1998. Land of the Tiger: A Natural History of the Indian Subcontinent.
- Wilson, E. O. 2006. The Creation: An appeal to save life on earth. New York: Norton. World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. Our Common Future. Oxford University Press

## Group-A (Indian Archaeology)

Paper:- Field Archaeology & Historical Archaeology of India

Paper Code: HIS-E-241

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

- Definition and Scope of Archaeology
- Relationship of Archaeology with Social Sciences and Pure Sciences
- History of Indian Archaeology
- Forms of Archeological Data

### Unit-II

- Methods of discovering the sites
- Aims & Methods of Excavation
- Significance of Pottery, Stratigraphy, Preparation of Section Drawing, Three Dimensional Measurements, Photography, Drawing
- Chemical Treatment and Preservation of Archaeological Finds, Conservation of Monuments
- Threats of Archaeological Sites and Archaeology and Public Awareness

### Unit-III

- Historical Urbanization
- NBPW Culture- Extent Chronology and Characteristics
- Dating :- (i) Relative (ii) Absolute

### Unit-IV

Detailed Study of the following excavated sites

- Taxila
- Rupar
- Thanesar
- Hastinapur
- Kausamibi
- Vaishali
- Arikamedu

### Suggested Readings :

- Agrawal, D.P. and Yadav, M.D. : Dating the Human Past, Indian Society for Prehistoric Studies, Pune, 1995
- Atkinson, R.J.C. : Field Archaeology, London, 1961
- Banerjee, N.R. : The Iron Age in India, New Delhi, 1965
- Chakraborti, D.K. : A History of Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1988
- Child, V.G. : Piecing together the Past, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1966
- Choubey, Ramesh : Puratatvik Manav Vigyan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal, 2007
- Crawford, O.G.S. : Archaeology in the Field (4th Edn.), New York, 1960

- Daniel, Glyn : The Origins and Growth of Archaeology, Harmondsworth, Penguin books, 1967
- Dhavalikar, M.K. : Historical Archaeology of India, Books and Books, Delhi, 1999
- Drewet, Peter L. : Field Archaeology : An Introduction, London, UCL Press, 1999
- Gaur, R.C. : Excavations at Atranjikhera, Motilal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1983
- Ghosh, A. : The City in Early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
- Kenyon, K.M. : Beginnings in Archaeology, London, 1961
- Krishnamurthy, K. : Introducing Archaeology, Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1995
- Marhsall, J. : Taxila (Three Vols.), 1951
- Ojha, Shrikrishan : Bharatiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Research Publications, Delhi, 1985
- Pandey, J.N. : Puratatva Vimarsha (in Hindi), Prachya Vidya Sansthan, Allahabad, 2002 (9th edn.)
- Pandey, R.P. : Bhartiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal, 1989
- Plenderleith, H.J. : The conservation of Antiquities and works of Art, London, 1974
- Ramachandran, T.N. : Nagarjunikonda
- Raman, K.V. : Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publications, Madras, 1986
- Sharma, G.R. : Excavations at Kausambi, Allahabad
- Singh, Madanmohan : Puratattva ki Ruparekha (in Hindi), Janki Prakashan, Delhi, 1981
- Sinha, B.P. (ed.) : Potteries in Ancient India, Patna, 1969
- Srivastava, K.M. : New Era of Indian Archaeology, Delhi, 1982
- Subramanyam, E. (ed.) : Nagarjunikonda (1954-60), Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey India, No. 75
- Thapalyal, K.K. and Shukla, S.P. : Puratattva Praveshika (in Hindi), Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 1999
- Wheeler, R.E.M. : Archaeology from the Earth, Penguin Books, London, 1963
- Wheeler, R.E.M. : Prithvi Se Puratattva (in Hindi), Delhi, 1968

Man and Environment, Journal of Indian Society for Pre-historic and Quaternary Studies, Ahmedabad

Indian Archaeology : A Review (Rel. Vols.)

Puratattva, Bulletin of The Indian Archaeological Society (Rel. Vols.)

Ancient India, Bulletin of the Archaeological Survey of India (Rel. Vols.)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

## Paper-Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II

Paper Code: HIS-E-242

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

Historical and Cultural importance of the following inscriptions :

- Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of the time of Kanishka I (Regnal year 3)
- Nasik cave inscription of Vasishthiputra Pulumavi (Regnal Year 19)
- Gilar (Junagadh) Rock inscription of Rudradaman I

- d) Mathura Stone inscription of Huvishka

#### Unit-II

**Historical and cultural importance of the following inscriptions :**

- a) Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta  
b) Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription of Chandragupta  
c) Bhitari Stone Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta  
d) Mandor Pillar Inscription of Yasodharman Vishnuvardhana (M.S. 589)

#### Unit-III

**Historical and cultural importance of the following inscription :**

- a) Haraha Inscription of Isanavarman  
b) Banskhera Copper-Plate Inscription of Harsha  
c) Aihole Inscription of Pulakesin-II  
d) Gwalior Inscription of Mihirabhoja

#### Unit-IV

**Note : Inscriptions for decipherment into Devanagari/Roman script and Transliteration into original script (in part or full) :**

- a) Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of Kanishka (Regnal Year 3)  
b) Mathura Stone Inscription of Huvishka (Year 28)  
c) Nasik Cave Inscription of Yajna Satakarni (Year 7)  
d) Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription of Chandra

**Suggested Readings :**

- Agrawal, Jagannath : Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics, New Delhi, 1986  
Bajpai, K.D. : Aitihasic Bhartiya Abhilekh (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992  
Goyal S.R. : Maukhari-Pushyabhuti-Chalukyayugin Abhilekh, Vol. I, II, III, Meerut, 1987  
" : GuptaKalin Abhilekh, Meerut, 1984  
" : Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangraha (in Hindi), Part-I, Jaipur, 1982  
Gupta, P.L. : Prachin Bharat Ke Pramukh Abhilekh (in Hindi), Part-I, Varanasi, 1979  
Hultzsch E. (ed.) : Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. I, New Delhi, 1991 (Reprint)  
Ojha, G.H. : Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959  
Pandey, R.B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions, Varanasi, 1962  
Sircar, D.C. : Select Inscriptions, Vol. I, Calcutta, 1965, (Reprint)  
" : Indian Epigraphy (trans. in Hindi by K.D. Bajpai), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1965  
Thaplyal, K.K. : Inscriptions of Maukhris, Later Guptas, Pushpabhutis and Yashoverma of Kanauj, Delhi, 1985  
Upadhyaya, V. : Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekhon Ka Adhyayana (in Hindi), Delhi, 1961  
" : Gupta Abhilekh, Patna, 1974

**Note :** In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Paper- Ancient Indian Numismatics-II

**Paper Code: HIS-E-243**

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more



questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Kushana Numismatics

- Early Kushana Coins : Kujula Kadphises
- Sotermagus and Wima Kadphises
- Kushane Sassanid Coins
- Kidara Kushana, Kota, Puri Kushana Coins

### Unit-II

#### Early Coins of South and Western India

- Satavahana Coins
- Western Kshatrapa Coins
- Roman and Byzantine Coins in South India

### Unit-III

#### Gupta Coins

- Coins of Chandragupta- I and Kacha Gupta
- Coins of Samundragupta
- Coins of Chandragupta-II
- Coins of Kumaragupta
- Coins of Skanda gupta

### Unit-IV

#### Early Medieval Coins

- Huna Coins
- Gurjara Pratihara Coins
- Shahi Coins

#### Coins for Decipherment (gold coins only)

- Kushana Coins
- Gupta Coins

#### Suggested Readings :

- Altekar, A.S. : The Coinage of the Gupta Empire, Varanasi, 1954  
" : Gupta Kalina Mudrayen (in Hindi), Patna, 1972  
Bhandarkar, D.R. : Carmichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics, Patna, 1984  
Chakraborti, Swati : Socio-religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins, Delhi, 1986  
Chattopadhyaya, B. : The Age of the Kushans : A Numismatic Study, Calcutta, 1964  
Cunningham A. : Coins of Ancient India, Varanasi, 1971  
Dutta, M. : A Study of the Satavahana Coinage, New Delhi, 1996  
Gopal, I. : Early Medieval Coin types of Northern India, Varanasi, 1966  
Gopal, P.L. : Coins, New Delhi, 1996  
Mukharjee, B.N. and : Technology of Indian Coins, Calcutta  
Lee, P.K.D.  
Sharma, I.K. : Coinage of the Satavahana Empire, New Delhi, 1980  
Thakur, Upendra : Mints and Minting in India, Varanasi, 1972  
Upadhyaya, V. : Prachina Bhartiya Sikke (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986  
Bajpai, K.D. : Indian Numismatic Studies, New Delhi, 1976  
Rao, Rajwant & Rao, P.K. : Prachin Bhartiya Mudrayen (in Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1998  
Satya Shreya : The Kushana Numismatics, Delhi, 1985  
Santosh Bajpai : Aitihāsik Bhartiya Sikke, Delhi, 1997

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

## Group-B (Ancient India)

Paper:- Political History of India (320 AD to 1200 AD)

Paper:- HIS-E-244

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

#### Gupta Empire

- Rise - Early Gupta
- Zenith - Samundergupta, Ramgupta, Chandergupta-II, Skandgutpa Aftermath
- Decline - Later Guptas

#### Gupta State

- Nature
- Administration
- Fa-hien Accounts

### Unit-II

#### Emergence of New Powers

- Hunas
- The Maukharis

#### Pushpabhutis

- Expansion
- Harshvardhan - Political Administration, Achievements.
- Account of Huen-Tsang

### Unit-III

#### New Political Powers

- Yashovarman of Kannauj

#### Tripartite struggle

- Palas
- Pratihars
- Rashtrakuta

### Unit-IV

#### Regional Powers-I

- Chalukyas
- The Chandalas
- Parmars

#### Regional Powers-II

- Chahamanas
- Gahadavalas
- Pallavas
- Cholas

### Suggested Readings :

- Ayanger, K. : South Indian History and Culture  
Chatterjee, G. : Harsha Vardhana (in Hindi, 2nd edn), Allahabad, 1950  
Chattopadhyaya, S. : Early History of North India  
Devahuti, D. : Harsha : A Political Study, Oxford University Press, 1970  
G. H. Ojha : History of Rajputana  
Goyal, S.R. : The Imperial Guptas, Meerut, 1986  
Majumdar, R.C. & Altekar, A.D. : The Vakataka- Gupta Age (English (ed.) Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1967  
Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : The Classical Age, 3rd edn. Bombay, 1990  
Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : Age of Imperial Kanauj, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, (3rd Edn.) 1970  
Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : Struggle for Empire, 2nd edn. Bombay, 1966  
Mitra, S.K. : Early Rules of Khajuraho, Motilal Banarsi Dass, 2nd (edn.) Delhi, 1977.  
Pathak, V. : Uttari Bharat Ka Rajnitik Itihasa (In Hindi)  
Puri, B.N. : History of Gurjara Pratiharas, Bombay, 1937  
Rai, Udai Narain : Gupta Samrata aur Unka Kala (In Hindi)  
S.Prakash : Bharata Ka Itihas : Rajput Kal (in Hindi)  
Sastri, K.A.N. : The Cholas, University of Madras, Madras, 1975  
Sharma, Dashrath : Early Chauthan Dynasties, Delhi, 1952  
Sharma, Dasrath : Rajasthan through the Ages, Bikaner, 1966  
Thakur, Upendra : The Hunas in India  
Tripathi, R.S. : History of Kanauj, Banaras, 1937  
Yazdani, G. : The Early History of Deccan (also in Hindi), Oriental Book-reprint Corporation, New Delhi, 1982

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Paper- Society and Culture of India-II (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)

Paper:- HIS-E-245

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit I

##### New Trends :

- Kusanas
- Satavahanas
- Sauvami Age : Society and Culture

## Unit-II

### Gupta and Post Gupta Society :

- a) General features of Society and Culture during Gupta Period
- b) Early Medieval Society
- c) Communication and Social Cohesion

## Unit-III

### Social Institutions :

- a) Untouchability
- b) Labour
- c) Education and Educational Institutions

## Unit-IV

### Status of Women :

- a) Family
- b) Marriage
- c) Education
- d) Property rights

### Suggested Readings :

- Kane, P.V. : History of Dharamshastra (Relevant Vols.) Bhandarajkar Orient Research Institute, Pune, 1930
- Sharma, R.S. : Surdas in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidas, (2nd) Delhi, 1980
- " : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India, Munshiram, Manohar Lal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983
- " : Material culture and Social formations in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- " : Social change in early Medieval India, Delhi, 1969
- Hutton, J.H. : Caste in India, Cambridge University, 1946
- Ghurye, G. S. : The Brahminical Institutions Gotra & Carana
- Ghurye, G. S. : Caste and Race in India, Bombay, 1969
- Upadhyay, G. P. : Brahamanas in Ancient India
- Pandey, R.B. : Hindu Samskara, Motilal Banarsidas (2nd), Delhi, 1969
- Wagle, W.G.: : Society at the time of Buddha, Bombay, 1969
- Fick, R. : Social organization of North-Eastern India in Buddha's Time, S.K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972
- Altekar, A.S. : Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1999
- " : Education in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1975
- Chattopadhyaya, S. : Social Life in Ancient India
- Chakladar, H.C. : Social Life in Ancient India, Delhi, 1976
- Prabhu, P.N. : Hindu Social Organization, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1940
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas
- " : Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations
- " : From Lineage to Caste, Delhi, 1984
- Chattopadhyaya, B. : Kushana State and Indian Society, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1978
- Rapson, E.L. : The Cambridge History of India Vol. I (ed.), Delhi, 955
- Shastri, K.A. N. : Comprehensive History of India Vol. II (ed.), Reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya, S.C. : Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C. to 4th Cent. A.D., Calcutta, 1938
- Yadav, B.N.S. : Society and Culture of Northern Indian in the 13th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar, B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern Indian (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay

	Publisher, Calcutta, 1960
Smith, B.C.	Essays in Gupta Culture
Krishna, N.	South Indian History and Society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
Gupta, N. Sen	Evolution of Hindu Marriage, Bombay, 1965
Bary, W.I.D. (ed.)	Sources of Indian Tradition (Vol. I), New York, 1958

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

**Paper - Economic History of India-II (from earliest times to c.1200 A.D.)**  
**Paper:- HIS-E-246**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**Imperial system**

- Gupta and Post Gupta Economy-Salient features
- Feudal Economy
- Peasantry

**Unit-II**

**Agrarian Economy**

- Land System-Land Revenue
- Ownership of Land
- Irrigation System

**Unit-III**

**Trade & Commerce**

- Inland Trade
- Foreign Trade with special reference to Western and South East Asia
- Decline of Trade and Commerce
- Usuary

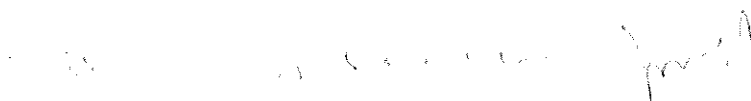
**Unit-IV**

**Deccan**

- Patterns of economic developments in Deccan and South India (As outline)
- Agrarian economy
- Economic importance of temples, trade and guilds.

**Suggested Readings :**

Sharma, R.S.	Material Culture and Social formations in Ancient India Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
"	Perspective in Social & Economic History of Early India 2nd (edn.) Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1995
"	Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1980
Ghoshal, U.N.	Contribution to the History of Hindu Revenue System, Calcutta, 1929
"	Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, 2nd (ed.) Calcutta, 1973



Adhey, G. L.	Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishing House, Delhi, 1966.
Jha, D.N.	Revenue System in Post Mauryan and Gupta Times, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1967
"	Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Anupma Publishers, Delhi, 1980
Gopal, Lallanji	Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidas, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1989
"	Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bhakti Parkashan, Varanasi, 1980
Maity, S.K.	Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta Period, World Press, Calcutta, 1957
Spengler (ed.)	Indian Economic Thought, Duke University Press, 1971
Srivastava, B.	Trade & Commerce in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1968
Dass, D.R.	Economic History of the Deccan, Delhi, 1969
Majumdar, B.P.	Socio-economic History of Northern India, Calcutta, 1960
Sircar, D.C. (ed.)	Land System and Feudalism in Ancient India, Calcutta University Press, Calcutta, 1966
"	Land Lordism and Tendency in Ancient & Medieval India, Lucknow, 1969
Yazdani, G.	Early History of Deccan, Oriental Book reprint, New Delhi, 1982
Niyogi, P.	Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta, 1962
Kosambi, D.D.	An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1956
Stein, Burton	Peasant State & Society, Delhi, 1980
Chattopadhyay, B.D.	Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1977
Pandey, B.K.	Temple Economy under Cholas
Rai, G. N.	Involuntary labour in Ancient India, Chaitanya, Publishing House, Allahabad, 1981
Rai, Jaimal	The Rural Urban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Group-C (Medieval India)

Paper:- Political Institutions (C. 1200 to 1757 AD)

Paper:- HIS-E-247

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

##### Theory of Sovereignty

- Sultanate
- Mughals

##### Theory of Kingship

- Sultanate
- Mughals

#### Unit-II

##### Nature of State

- a) Sultanate State
- b) Mughal State

**Administration : Central & Provincial**

- a) Sultanate Period
- b) Mughal Period

**Unit-III**

**Nobility : Composition and Rule**

- a) Sultanate Period
- b) Mughal Period

**Military Organization**

- a) Under Sultans
- b) Under Mughals

**Unit-IV**

**Administrative Ranks**

- a) Iqtadar
- b) Jagirdar
- c) Mansabdar

**Suggested Readings :**

- Ali M. Athar : Recent Theories of Eighteenth Centuries India', The Indian Historical Review, 1989
- " : The Mughal Polity-A Critique of Revisionist Approaches, Modern Asian Studies, 27, 4, 1993
- " : 'The Passing of Empire : The Mughal Case', Modern Asian Studies, 9, 3, 1975.
- " : Towards an Interpretation of the Mughal Empire, Journal of Royal Asiatic Society, 1, 1978.
- " : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi), Delhi, 1990
- Burton Stein : A Decade of Historical Efflorescence', South Asia Research, 10, 2, 1990.
- " : Arrested Development : But When and Where? In Clive, J. Dewey, ed. Arrested Development in India : The Historical Dimension, Manohar Publications, Delhi, 1988.
- " : Eighteenth Century India : Another, View, Studies in History, 5, 1, 1989.
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India - Vol . I (From Sultanate to the Mughal), New Delhi, 1998
- Day, U.N. : Some aspects of Medieval Indian History
- " : Government of Sultanate, New Delhi, 1993
- Douglas E. Streusand : The Formation of the Mughal Empire, Oxford University Press Delhi, 1989
- Habib Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India : 1556-1707, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1963
- Habib Irfan (ed.) : Medieval India Vol. I

- " : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi, 1992
- " : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols. I to 8 (in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003
- Habibullah, A.B.M. : A Foundation of Muslim rule in India (in Hindi also), Allahabad, 1992
- Harbans Mukhia : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- Hermann Kulke (ed.) : State in India 1000-1700, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
- Hitti, P.K. : History of the Arabs, London, 1970
- I.H. Siddiqui : Medieval India : Essays in intellectual Thought and Culture, New Delhi, 2003
- Irfan Habib : Madhyakalinbharat, Vol. 1-7
- J.F. Richards : Kingship and Authority in South Asia, University Of Wisconsin-Madison Publication Series, 1978
- Jadunath Sarkar : The Fall of the Mughal Empire
- Kulke Herman and Rothermund Dietmar : State in India 1000-1700 A.D., Delhi, 1968
- Lal, K.S. : Historical Essays (Relevant Articles), Vol.II, Delhi, 2001
- Muhibbul Hasan : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1968
- Muzaffar Alam & Sanjay Subramanyum (ed.) : The Mughal State 1526-1750, New Delhi, 2002
- Nigam, S.B.P. : Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delhi 1968
- Nizami , K.A. : Some aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi, 1978
- P.J. Marshall (ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in Indian History : Evolution or Revolution? Delhi, 2003.
- Qureshi, I.H. : Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore, 1942
- Richard B. Barnett (ed.) : Rethinking Early Modern India, Delhi, 2002
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : The Wonder that was India, Vol. II, London, 1987
- " : Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat Aligarh, 1956
- " : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1995
- " : Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol. I & II, Aligarh, 1956, 1957
- Satish Chandra : Essays on Medieval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, 2003
- " : Essays on Medieval Indian Economic History, New Delhi.
- " : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1979, First Published, 1959.
- Seema Alavi : The Eighteenth Century in India, Delhi, 2002
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya kaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi), Delhi, 1983
- Siddiqui, I.H. : Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism in India, Aligarh, 1969
- " : Authority and Kingship under the sultans of Delhi (13th-14th Centuries), Delhi, 2001



Tripathi, I.R.P. : Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989

Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol. I 750- 1540 A.D. (in Hindi)

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

**Paper-Society and Culture of India (C. 1526-1757 A.D.)**

**Paper:- HIS-E-248**

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

##### 1. Babur's description of the social life of India

##### 2. Social Structure

- a) Ruling class
- b) Middle class
- c) Peasantry

##### 3. Women and Gender Relations

#### Unit-II

##### Bhakti Movement

- a) Radical-Dadu Dayal
- b) Traditionalist-Tulsidas
- c) Woman Bhakta-Meerabai
- d) Impact of Bhakti Movement on Indian Society

#### Unit-III

##### 1. Sufism

##### Silsilahs

- a) Qadri
- b) Naqshbandi

##### 2. State and the Ulemas

#### Unit-IV

##### 1. Evolution of Akbar's Religious Ideas

- a) From Orthodoxy to Liberalism
- b) Sulh-i-Kul
- c) Fawhid-i-Hali

##### 2. Muslim Orthodoxy and the Mughal state in the 16th and 17th Century

### Suggested Readings :

Ather, Ali	Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Delhi, 1997
Aziz, Ahmed	Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964
Arberry, A.J.	Sufism, London, 1956
Rizvi, S.A.A.	A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997
Bhandarkar, R.G.	Vaisnavism Saivism and minor Religious System, Poona, 1959
Tara Chand	Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976
Moreland, W.H.	India at the Death of Akbar (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1990
Majumdar, A.K.	Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965
Mansura Haider:	Sufis, Sultans and Feudal Orders, Delhi, 2004
Hussain, Yusuf	Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1962
Nizami, K.A.	Society and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985
"	Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th Century, Delhi, 1978
Asharf, K.M.	Life and Condition of the people of the Hindustan (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1988
Sobha, Savitri Chandra	Samaj Aur Sanskrit-Sur, Tulsī Wa Dadu Ke Sandharbh Mein), Delhi, 1983
Verma, H.C.	Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol. I & II in Hindi) Delhi, 1983,
Misra, Rekha	Women in Mughal India, Allahabad, 1967
Altekar, A.S.	The position of Women in Indian Civilization, Delhi 1962
Chandra, Satish	Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997
"	Medieval India Part II Mughal Empire 1526-1748 (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1999
Habib, Irfan	Agrarian System of Mughal India, Delhi, 1999
"	Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Delhi, 2002
"	Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols. 1 to 8 (in Hindi) (Relevant Articles), New Delhi 1981-2003
Saxena, R.K.	Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ke Aarthik Pahloo (in Hindi) Jaipur, 1996
Alam, Iqtidar	The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire (Presidential Address) IHC, 1975, Aligarh
Sharma, G.D.	Madhya Kalin Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992
Sharma, Krishna	Bhakti and the Bhakti Movement : A New Perspective, Delhi, 1987
Habib, Irfan	Political Role of Sheikh Ahmed Sirhindi and Shah Wali Ullah, IHC, 1960
Dalal, Urvashi	Women's time in the Havelis of North India, The Medieval History Journal, 2000
Mattoo, Bindu	New Horizons- A Socio Economic study of the 16th Century India, Delhi, 2003
"	Madhya Kaleen Bharat Mei Stri-Purush Sambandh, Shodhak, September, December, 2003

### Paper- Economy of India-II (1526-1757 A.D.)

#### Paper:- HIS-E-249

Max.Marks : 100

End Term Exam : 70

Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30

Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

- Land Revenue System : Magnitude : Methods of Assessment, Mode of Payment, Other Rural Taxes and Exaction
- Categorie of Peasants.
- Village Community

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## Unit-II

- a) Jagir System and its crisis
- b) Agrarian Crisis
- c) Ijara System
- d) Madad-i-Maash Grants

## Unit-III

- a) Potentialities of Capitalists Development under the Mughals
- b) Usuary
- c) Dadni System
- d) Role of Cash Nexus

## Unit-IV

- a) Industries and Mineral Resources
- b) Trade and Commerce : Inland and External Trade
- c) Centres of Large Scale Production
- d) Euro-Indian Trade : Merchants and Brokers

### Suggested Readings :

- Seema Alvi (Ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in India, OUP, 2008
- Bayly, C.A. : Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars North Indian Society in the age of British Expansion 1770-1870, OUP, 1992
- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-from Sultanate to the Mughals, Vol. I and II (English & Hindi), New Delhi, 2007
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (ed.) : Money and Market in India 1100-1700
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Medieval India
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750 (Hindi and English), OUP, 1992
- Afzal, Ahmed : Indo-Portuguese Diplomacy during the 16th and 17th Centuries (1500-1663) Originals, Delhi, 2008
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam Sanjay Ed. : Merchants, Markets and the State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- " : Merchants Networks in the Early Modern World, CUP, 1990
- " : The Political Economy of Commerce
- Bagehi Arniya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N. Byres T.T. & Pathnaik : The Making of History-Essays Presented Utsa to Irfan Habib & Utsa Pathnaik
- Om Parkash : European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India, CUP, 1998
- Chandra Satish (Ed.) : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- W.H. Moreland : a) Agrarian System of Moslem India, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1968
- " : b) India at the death of Akbar, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1990
- " : c) From Akabar to Aurangzeb : A Study in Indian Economic History (Reprint) New Delhi, 1994
- Chaudhary, Tapan Ray : Cambridge Economic
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : History of India (c.1200-1750 A.D.)Vol. I CUP, 1982
- Hasan, Nurul : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- Siddiqui N.A. : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700-1750), APIL, Bombay, 1970
- Qaiser, A.J : Indian Response to European Technology and culture
- Verma, H.C. : Medieval Routes to India

## Unit-II

- a) Jagir System and its crisis
- b) Agrarian Crisis
- c) Ijara System
- d) Madad-i-Maash Grants

## Unit-III

- a) Potentialities of Capitalists Development under the Mughals
- b) Usuary
- c) Dadni System
- d) Role of Cash Nexus

## Unit-IV

- a) Industries and Mineral Resources
- b) Trade and Commerce : Inland and External Trade
- c) Centres of Large Scale Production
- d) Euro-Indian Trade : Merchants and Brokers

### Suggested Readings :

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- Bayly, C.A. : Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars North Indian Society in the age of British Expansion 1770-1870, OUP, 1992
- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-from Sultanate to the Mughals, Vol. I and II (English & Hindi), New Delhi, 2007
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (ed.) : Money and Market in India 1100-1700
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Medieval India
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750 (Hindi and English), OUP, 1992
- Afzal, Ahmed : Indo-Portuguese Diplomacy during the 16th and 17th Centuries (1500-1663) Originals, Delhi, 2008
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam Sanjay Ed. : Merchants, Markets and the State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- " : Merchants Networks in the Early Modern World, CUP, 1990
- " : The Political Economy of Commerce
- Bagehi Arniya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N, Byres T.T. & Pathmaik : The Making of History-Essays Presented Utsa to Irfan Habib & Utsa Pathmaik
- Om Parkaksh : European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India, CUP, 1998
- Chandra Satish (Ed.) : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- W.H. Moreland : a) Agrarian System of Moslem India, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1968
- " : b) India at the death of Akbar, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1990
- " : c) From Akabar to Aurangzeb : A Study in Indian Economic History (Reprint) New Delhi, 1994
- Chaudhary, Eapan Ray : Cambridge Economic
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : History of India (c. 1200-1750 A.D.) Vol. I CUP, 1982
- Hasan, Nurul : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- Siddiqui N.A. : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700-1750), APH, Bombay, 1970
- Qaiser, A.I. : Indian Response to European Technology and culture
- Verma, H.C. : Medieval Routes to India

- Chicherov, A.I. : Indian Economic Development in the 16th-18th centuries, Moscow, 1971
- Naqvi, H.K. : Urbans Centres and Industries in Upper India (1556-1808), Bombay, 1968
- " : Urbanisation & Urban Centres under the Great Mughals, IAS Shimla, 1972
- Richards, J.F. (ed.) : The Imperial Monetary System of Mughal India, Delhi-1987
- Chaudhary, K.N. : The Trading World of Asia & the East India company (1660-1761), Cambridge, 1975
- Frekenberge P.K. (ed.) : Land Control and Social Structures in Indian History, London, 1969
- Chaudhary, Sushil : Trade and Commercial Organization in Bengal (1650-1720) Relevant Chapters, Calcutta, 1975
- Chaudhary, Sushil : Medieval India - A Miscellan Vol. I to IV, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh
- Gupta, N.S.: : Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval Period
- Chakrawarty. Phanindar : Anglo-Mughal Commercial Relation (1083-1717)
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-Society, The Jagirdari Crisis and the Village
- Gupta, S.P. : Agrarian system of Eastern Rajasthan C. 1650-1750 A.D., Manohar, Delhi, 1986
- Richards, John F. : The Mughal Empire (The New Cambridge History of India) CUP, 1993
- Siddiqui, I. Hussain : Perso-Arabic Sources of Information on the life and Condition in the Sultanate of Delhi, 1992
- Habib, Irfan : Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist, Perception, New Delhi, 1995
- Habib, Irfan : Akbar and His Age, New Delhi 1997
- Mathew, K.S. : Studies in Maritime History, Pondicherry, 1990
- Thakur, Vijay Kumar : Peasants in Indian History, Patna, 1996
- Anshuman & Ashok (ed.) : Theoretical Issues and structural Enquiries
- B.R. Grover : Nature of Land rights in Mughal Indian History I.E.S.H.R., Vol. I, 1978
- Irfan Habib : Technology and Society in Mughal India, Dev Raj Channa Lectures Delhi, 1970
- Nirmal Kashyap : Lower Carde Employees of Amber During Late Half of the 17th Century PHIC, 1995
- Irfan Habib : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Granth Shilpi, 2002
- Moosvi, Shireen : The Economy of the Mughal Empire C. 1995 : A Statistical Study, Delhi, 1987
- Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

### Group-D (Modern India)

**Paper:- Indian National Movement (1885-1947)**

**Paper:- HIS-E-2410**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit-I

##### Indian Nationalism

- a) Emergence, Causes and Approaches

U.S.

1. Introduction

1. Introduction

- b) Establishment of Indian National Congress

**Nationalist Agitation (1885-1919)**

- a) Moderates : Programmes and Ideology  
b) Extremists : Programmes and Ideology  
c) Swadeshi Movement  
d) Home Rule Movement

**Unit-II**

**Communal Politics**

- a) All India Muslim League  
b) Hindu Mahasabha  
c) Lucknow Pact

**Emergence of Mass Movement**

- a) Non-Cooperation and Khilafat Movement  
b) Civil Disobedience Movement  
c) Quit India Movement

**Unit-III**

**The Revolutionary Movement**

- a) Early Phase  
b) Hindustan Socialist Republican Association (HSRA)  
c) Rise of Left Politics  
d) Forward Bloc- I.N.A.

**British Response**

- a) Indian Council Acts  
b) Morley-Minto Reforms  
c) Montague Chelmsford Reforms

**Unit-IV**

**Communalism at its Zenith**

- a) Demand for Pakistan  
b) Growth of Muslim League

**Constitution Deadlock and Transfer of Power**

- a) Cripps Mission - 1942  
b) Cabinet Mission- 1946  
c) Mountbatten Plan -1947

**Suggested Readings :**

- Argov, Daniel : Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement  
Bhuyan, Arun : The Quit India Movement  
Brown, Judith : Gandhi's Rise to Power : Indian Politics 1915-1922, Cambridge, 1972  
Chandra Bipan and others : Communalism in Modern India, New Delhi, 1987  
Das, M.N. : India under Morley and Minto, London, 1964  
Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1959 (ed.)  
Dhankar, Jaiveer Singh : Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000  
Dhankar, Jaiveer S. : A Short History of Hindustan Socialist Republican Association, Delhi, 2001  
Dhankar, Jaiveer S. : Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000  
Dutt, R.P. : India Today, Bombay, 1949  
Gopal, S. : Jawahar Lal Nehru Vol. I-3, Delhi, 1975, 1979

- Madame Bhikhaiji Cama : A True Nationalist, Delhi, 1952
- Mahrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Majumdar, R.C. : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, Calcutta, 1962-63
- Mehrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Minault, Gail : Khilafat Movement : The Religious symbolism and Political Mobilization in India, New York, 1982
- Mujeeb, M : Indian Muslims, London 1967
- Pradhan, G. : India's Struggle for Swaraj, Madras, 1924
- Raghuvanshi, V.P.S. : Indian National Movement and the Constitutional Dev.
- Ravinder Kumar : Essays in Gandhian Politics : The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919, London 1971
- Sarkar, S. : Swadeshi Movement in Bengal-1903-1908, New Delhi, 1973
- Sarkar, S. : Modern India 1885-1947, New Delhi, 1983
- Seal, Anil : The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, Cambridge, 1968
- Singh, I.P. : The Left Wing in India
- Singh, Parduman : Lord Minto and Indian Nationalism 1905-1910, Delhi, 2001 New ed.
- Tara Chand : History of the Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, IV (4 Vols.), Delhi, 1961
- Tripathi, A. : The Extremist Challenge : India between 1890-1910, Calcutta, 1967
- Wolpert Stanley A. : Tilak and Gokhale, California, 1962
- Yadav, B.D. : Allan Octavian Hume-Father of the Congress, Delhi, 1992

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

**Paper- Society and Culture of India-II (1757-1947)**  
**Paper:- HIS-E-2411**

Max.Marks : 100  
 End Term Exam : 70  
 Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
 Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

**Unit-I**

**1. New Classes :**

- a. Rise of New Classes
- b. Role of Middle Class in Modernization

**2. Tradition and Modernity**

1/5

1/5

1/5

- a. Concept
- b. Process

## Unit-II

1. **Indian Cultural Renaissance :**
  - a. Causes and Nature
  - b. Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Brahma Samaj
2. **Legacy of Cultural Renaissance :**
  - a. Ram Krishan Mission
  - b. Theosophical

## Unit-III

1. **Revivalist Movements :**
  - a. Wahabi Movement
  - b. Arya Samaj Movement
2. **Aligarh Movement**
  - a. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan and Aligarh Movement
  - b. Role in Education
  - c. Impact on Indian Muslims

## Unit-IV

1. **Depressed Class Movement**
  - a. Its Rise and Growth
  - b. Problem of Untouchability
  - c. Factors for its Amelioration
2. **British Rule and Indian Society**
  - a. Impact
  - b. Continuity and change

### Suggested Readings :

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| Baird, Robert (ed.)                              | : | Religion in India, Delhi, 1981  |
| De, Barun  | : | Presidential Address to the Indian History Congress, Dharwad Session, 1988  |
| Jones, Kenneth W.                                | : | Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1994 |
| "  | : | Arya Dharma, Berkeley, 1976   |
| Niranjana-Tejaswini, P.                          | : | Interrogating Modernity : Culture and   |
| Sudhir & Vivek Dhareshwar (eds.)                 | : | Colonialism in India  |
| Rao, M.S.A. (ed.)                                | : | Social Movements and Transformation, Delhi, 1979  |
| Stiniwas, M.N.                                   | : | Social Change in Modern India   |
| Umithan, T.K.N, Indra Deva Yogendra Singh (eds.) | : | Towards a Sociology of Culture in India   |
| Ranade, M.G.                                     | : | Religion and Social Reforms, Collection of Essays and Speeches  |
| Misra, B.B.                                      | : | The Indian Middle Class, Delhi, 1978  |
| Heimsath, Charles                                | : | Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform, Princeton, 1964   |
| Leach and Mukherjee                              | : | Elites in South Asia  |
| Ahmed, A.F.S.                                    | : | Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal, 1818-1835, Leiden, 1965   |
| Jain, M.S  | : | The Aliparthi Movement, Agra, 1965  |
| Ahmed, Q.  | : | The Wahabi Movement in India, Calcutta, 1966  |
| Rai, Lal Lalpat                                  | : | A History of the Arya Samaj   |
| Majumdar, H.B.                                   | : | History of Indian Social and Political Ideas  |
| Desai, A.R.                                      | : | Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1981   |
| Sinha, P   | : | Social Change in NK Singh (ed.) History of Bengal   |



Sarkar, S.	:	Ram Mohan Roy and the Break with the Past(ed) V.C. Joshi
Pavloy, V.L.	:	Indian Middle Class : Its Origin and Development
Smith, W.C.	:	Modern Islam in India, London, 1943
Sriniwas, M.N.	:	"A note on Sanskritisation and Westernisation" Caste in Modern India and other Essay
Narain, V.A.	:	Social History of Modern India, Patna, 1968
O' Malley, L.S.S.	:	Modern Indian and the West, London, 1941
Das, M.N., Chopra, P.N. and Puri, B.N.	:	Social and Economic History of India, Vol. III

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

## Paper- Economic History of India-II (1757-1947)

Paper:- HIS-E-2412

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short-answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit-wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

### Unit-I

1. Foreign trade in colonial India with reference to
  - a. Mercantilism
  - b. Industrial capitalism
  - c. Finance capitalism
2. Price Movements
3. Tariff Policy

### Unit-II

1. Urban Markets and growth/decline of urban centres in colonial India
2. Industries in colonial India :
  - a. Select industries like: Cotton textiles, Jute, iron and steel
  - b. Industrial policy in colonial India
3. Artisans and small-scale industry, especially handlooms

### Unit-III

1. Theory about the Drain of wealth
2. Tax Structure, Public Expenditure and Government Revenues under the Crown, especially as per Act(s) of 1919 & 1935
3. Banking system

### Unit-IV

1. Environment, Forests and the Colonial State
2. Labour and the trade union movement
3. Consequences of colonial rule on Indian economy



### Suggested Readings :

- Bagchi, Amiya Kumar : *Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy, 1876-1914* (Calcutta, 1989)
- Bagchi, Amiya Kumar : *Private investment in India, 1990-1939* New Delhi : 1972-1979
- Bhattacharya, Dhires : *A Concise History of Indian Economy : From the Mid-Eighteenth to the Present Century*, New Delhi : Prentice-Hall of India, 1989
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi : *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas*, New Delhi and Patna : Rajkamal Prakashan, 1990
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi & Jan Lucassen : *Workers in the Informal Sector : Studies in Labour History*, New Delhi : Macmillan India, 2005
- Chandvarkar, Rajnarayan : *Imperial Power and Popular Politics : Class, Resistance and the State in India, 1850-1950*, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1998
- Chatterji, Basudev : *Trade, Tariffs, and Empire : Lancashire and British Policy in India, 1919-1939* (Delhi : Oxford University Press), especially Chapter 2 entitled "Britain, India and the World Economy : 1919-1939," pp. 37-123.
- Chaudhari, K.N. : "Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-1947)," in Dharma Kumar (ed.) (1983), *Cambridge Economic of India Volume II*, 1983
- Davey, Brian : *The Economic Development of India* Nottingham : Spokesman Books, 1975
- Gadgi, D.R. : *The Industrial Evolution of India in recent Times, 1860-1939* (Delhi : Oxford University Press, Fifth ed. 1973
- Habib, Irfan (Revised edn.) : *Indian Economy 1858-1914*, New Delhi ; Tulika Books, 2006
- Hossain, Hameeda : *The Company Weavers of Bengal : The East India Company and the Organization of Textile Production in Bengal, 1750-1813* Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1988
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) : *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume 2: C. 1757- C. 1970*, Hyderabad : Orient Longman, 1984
- Mishra, Girish : *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas*, New Delhi : Granth Shilpi, 2004
- Ray, Rajat K. : *Industrialization in India : Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate Sector, 1914-47*, Delhi : Oxford University Press, 1979
- Roy, Tirthankar : *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India*, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1999 Apart from handlooms, this book deals with Gold Thread, brassware, leather and carpets also.
- Roy, Tirthankar : *The Economic History of India, 1857-1947* Second Edition, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2006
- Singh, V.B. (ed.) : *Economic History of India, 1857-1956* New Delhi ; Allied Publishers, 1975
- Tomlinson, B.R. (Indian edition) : *The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970* The New Cambridge History of India III, 3, New Delhi : Foundation Books, 1998

Note : In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

## (Open Elective)

(For the students of other departments)

**Paper:- History of Indian Peninsula (Earliest times to 1800 AD)**  
**Paper code: HIS-OE-04**

Max.Marks : 100  
End Term Exam : 70  
Internal Assessment/Evaluation : 30  
Time: 3 Hrs. (For End Term Exam)

**Note-1:** The evaluation of students consists of both internal and external evaluation. Internal evaluation includes mid-term examination (20 Marks) covering two units of the syllabus, an assignment (05marks) and class attendance (05 Marks). The external evaluation includes end-term examination of 70 marks covering the whole syllabus.

**Note-2:** For end term examination, the examiner is required to set nine questions in all. The first question will be compulsory consisting of short answer questions (2 marks each) covering the entire syllabus. In addition, eight more questions will be set unit wise comprising two questions from each unit. The student shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including the compulsory question. All questions carry equal marks.

## Unit-I

1. Stone Age
    - a. Palaeolithic and Mesolithic Ages : General features
    - b. Neolithic Developments
  2. Aryanization and Imperial Expansion
    - a. Aryanization and its impact on southern culture
    - b. Mauryan Expansion and Socio – religious Impact
- Unit - II**
3. Sangam Age and Emergence of Regional Powers
    - a. History and Culture
    - b. Satavahanas : Polity, Socio–economic condition
  4. Regional Powers and Struggle
    - a. Chalukyas of Badami, Pallavas of Kanchi
    - b. Rastrakutas and Cholas
- Unit – III**
5. Delhi Sultanate and Regional Powers
    - a. Expansion of Delhi Sultanate in South and its Impact
    - b. Vijay Nagar and Bahmani Kingdoms
  6. Society and Economy
    - a. Social Condition (1200 AD – 1550 AD)
    - b. Economic Condition (1200 AD – 1550 AD)
- Unit-IV**
7. Mughals and Regional Powers
    - a. Southern states at the advent of Mughal invasion
    - b. Expansion of Mughal Empire
  8. Peninsula in 18<sup>th</sup> Century
    - a. Marathas
    - b. Mysore

### Suggested Reading:

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| Abraham, Meera  | <i>Two Medieval Merchant Guilds of South India</i><br>Manohar Pub., Delhi, 1998  |
| Begley, Vimala and Richard Daniel                                   | <i>Rome and India : The Ancient Sea Trade</i> ,<br>Oxford Uni. Press, Delhi, 1992 (reprint)  |
| Champakalakshmi, R.   | <i>Trade, Ideology and Urbanization : South India (300 BC to AD 1300)</i> , Oxford Uni. Press, Delhi, 1996   |
| Dubreuil, G.J.  | <i>Ancient History of the Deccan</i> , Classical Pub., Delhi, 1979<br>(reprint)  |
| Gurukul, Rajan  | <i>Social Formations in Early South India</i> , Oxford Uni. Press,<br>Delhi, 2010  |
| Karashima, Naboru   | <i>Towards a New Formation</i> , O.U.P., Delhi, 1992<br><i>Ancient to Medieval South India Society in Transition</i> , O.U.P., Delhi,<br>2010  |
| Majumdar, D. and Gopal Sharan.                                      | <i>History and Society in South India</i> , Oxford Uni. Press, Delhi,<br>2001  |
| Nayceema, Aniruddha Ray &<br>K.S. Mathew (eds)<br>Ramaswamy, Vijaya | <i>Prag Itihas (Pre history)</i> , Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya<br>Nideshalaya, Uni. of Delhi, 1994 (2 <sup>nd</sup> edn.)<br><i>History of the Deccan</i> , Pragati Publication,<br>Delhi, 2002 |
| Sarkar, Jadunath<br>Shastri, Ajay Mitra (ed.)                       | <i>Walking Naked – Woman, Society, Spirituality in South India</i> ,<br>Indian Institute of Advanced Study, Shimla, 1997<br><i>Shivaji and His Times</i> , Oxford Uni. Press, Delhi, 1973    |
| Shastri, K.A.N  | <i>Early History of the Deccan, Problems and Perspectives</i> , Sandeep Prakashan, New Delhi, 1987<br><i>The Illustrated History of South India</i> , Oxford Uni. Press.                     |

- Shastri, K.A.N. Delhi (also in Hindi)  
*A History of South India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003 (reprint) (also in Hindi)
- Srimali, K.M. and D.N. Jha (ed.) *Prachin Bharat*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalaya, Uni. of Delhi, 2006 (reprint)
- Stein, Burton *Peasant, State and Society in Medieval South India*, Oxford Uni. Press, Delhi, 1999
- Stein, Burton *The New Cambridge History of India: Vijay Nagar*, Cambridge Uni. Press, 1989
- Subrahmanyam, Sanjay *The Policial Economy of Commerce South India (1500A.D. - 1650A.D.)*, Cambridge Uni. Press, Delhi, 2004
- Verma, H.C.(ed.) *Madhyakaleen Bharat*, Vol. I & II, Hindi Madhyam kiryanvaya Nideshalaya, Uni. of Delhi, 1998
- Yazdani, G.(ed.) *Early History the Deccan*, Vol. I & II, London, 1960

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